

THE WAY TO END WAR & MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD

BY
S. SURYA ROW

Foreword

BY
SRI D. SANJIVAI AH
President, Indian National Congress.

“Assure you that the contents contained therein have been
noted with interest”

NEW DELHI,
20th April, 1943.

WILLIAM PHILLIPS,
Personal Representative of
President Roosevelt.

“I have read these articles with interest”

JAMSHEDPUR,
26th August, 1943.

J. J. GANDHY,
General Manager
Tata Iron & Steel Co., Jamshedpur.

*Note :—*The contents of this book were written in the month of January 1943 and sent to President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill in the month of April 1943.

THE WAY TO END WAR & MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD

BY
S. SURYA ROW

Foreword

BY
SRI D. SANJIVAI AH
President, Indian National Congress.

“Assure you that the contents contained therein have been

noted with interest 2003
CHECKED

NEW DELHI,
20th April, 1943.

WILLIAM PHILLIPS,
Personal Representative of
President Roosevelt.

“I have read these articles with interest”

JAMSHEDPUR,
26th August, 1943.

J. J. GANDHY,
General Manager
Tata Iron & Steel Co., Jamshedpur.

*Note :—*The contents of this book were written in the month of January 1943 and sent to President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill in the month of April 1943.

FIRST EDITION—SEPTEMBER 1943, 1000 COPIES.
SECOND EDITION — FEBRUARY, 1971 1000 COPIES.

Price Rs. 10/-

COPY RIGHT RESERVED BY THE AUTHOR.

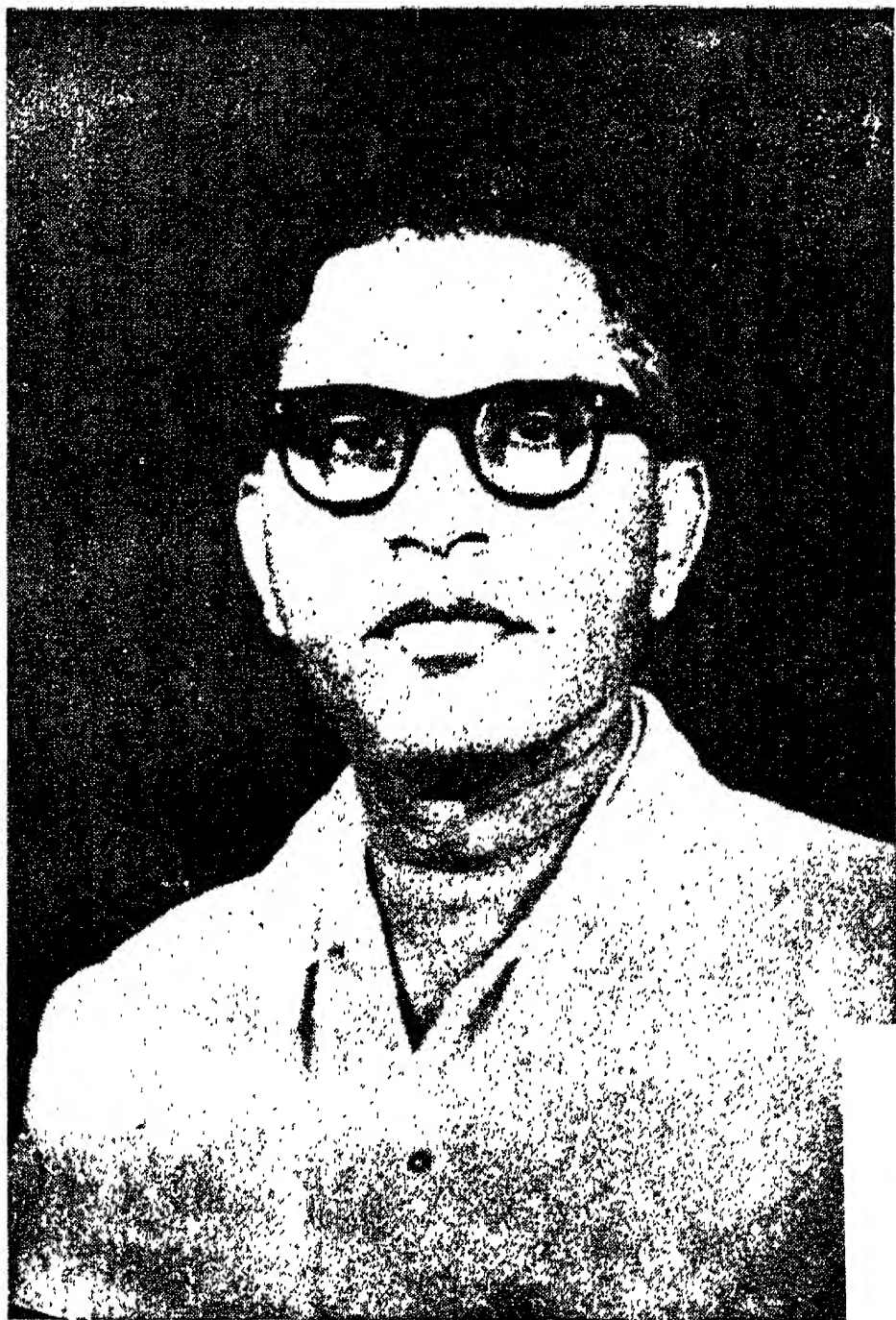
For Copies apply to :—

S. SURYA ROW,
Municipal Councillor,
Daba Gardens,
VISAKHAPATNAM-4.
(South India)

PRINTED BY

SRI RANGA PRINTING WORKS (BOWER PRINTERS)

VISAKHAPATNAM-1 (South India)



AUTHOR

DEDICATED
TO
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT

President
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

A
GREAT SOUL

Who died a noble and heroic death in harness

In fighting the battles of freedom of the World

And who saved mankind from great suffering and ruin

By organizing global peace and winning Global War.

To honour him and to perpetuate his loving memory

Let his life size statues be erected

In all the Capital Cities of the World.

FOREWORD

BY

SRI SANJIVAIAH

President

INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS.

FOREWORD

The publication of a book written two decades ago in the context of the terrific involvement of the whole world in a gigantic way, may seem anachronistic. But the observations the author made then, insisting on a peace campaign invoking the aid of Mahatma Gandhi for it, have a relevance for all time in so far as they purport to eliminate war altogether and establish international peace. The way of non-violence as the *modus operandi* in conflicts between nations, preached by Mahatma Gandhi has to be pursued if the world is to escape engulfment in a third world war. The realization that peace has to be secured on a global basis is dawning on those who have set their faces against each other.

Publishing the book while the Emergency created by the Chinese invasion last year still exists, the author optimistically assures us that there cannot be a war between China and India. Let us hope that his hope will be fulfilled and the Chinese would see the sense of refraining from repeating their lunatic adventure of last year. India has always striven for peace and will continue to do so, while it cannot remain in a state of complacency so long as China continues to assume belligerent postures.

I hope the book will be read with interest and profit.

Shri Surya Row is a talented writer and thinker whose abilities should be utilised and properly recognised and rewarded.

September 18, 1963.

D. SANJIVAIAH,
President,
INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS.

**OFFICE OF THE
PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE
OF THE
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.**

**NEW DELHI,
April 20, 1943.**

**S. SURYA ROW, Esquire,
Prakasaraopeta,
Maharanipeta, P. O.
VIZAGAPATNAM.**

Sir,

Mr. Phillips has directed me to acknowledge receipt of your letter of April 11, 1943, and to assure you that the contents contained there have been noted with interest.

**Sd. RICHARD P. HIPPERNER,
(Richard P. Heppner,)
Major, F.A..
Personal Assistant.**

(TRUE COPY)

The Tata Iron & Steel Company Ltd.

Tel : "IRONCO".

JAMSHEDPUR,

Ref : No. 6208/43.

26th August, 1943.

**S. SURYA ROW, Esq.,
Prakasaraopeta.
Maharanipeta, P. O.
VIZAGAPATNAM**

Dear Sir,

With reference to your letter of the 9th April 1943 enclosing two articles "THE WAY TO END WAR" & "MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD" together with an "EPILOGUE" I have read these articles with interest, but regret our inability to extend any financial assistance to you as requests similar to yours have been turned down in the past and it would be indvidious to make an exception in your case.

The articles in question are returned herewith.

Yours faithfully,

**(Sd.) J. J. GHANDY,
General Manager-**

Enc: 2 Articles.

(TRUE COPY)

II

opening Second Front against Germany. Then Japan was completely exhausted and was about to make Peace. The Allied Nations had over-estimated, rather magnified the strength of Japan at that moment.

As curiosity would have it, I have just recently referred in a library to a few pages of the book entitled "*The Second World War Vol. IV*" written by Earl Winston Churchill, only with reference to Burma campaign and to know what might have been the plans of the Allied Nations actually at the time of my writing the article "*The way to end war*" in January 1943. Without surprise I found in that book the Allied Nations have planned for recapturing Burma definitely during 1943. Further, I have also verified from the publication from Moscow entitled "*Correspondence between the Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the U. S. S. R. and the President of the U.S.A. and the Prime Minister of Great Britain during the Great patriotic war of 1941-45*".

The following passages from the above book, "*The Second World War*", are quoted below only to show to the reader as to how exactly the Allied Nations planned for recapturing Burma with the main object to help China and invade Japan through China finally:

Page 606: Message from Prime Minister Churchill to Dy. Prime Minister and War Cabinet (Dated 18-1-1943).

"American Army and Navy authorities are very keen on vigorous action. Burma to help China culminating in a large scale "Anakin" (Burma) later in the year".

Page 620: "The Conduct of War" by Chief of Staff: "Plans and preparations shall be made for the recapture of Burma beginning in 1943".

Page 666: Message from President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill to Marshal Stalin (Dated 26-1-1943).

"We also intend to increase the scale of our operations in Burma in order to re-open our channel of supply to China. We intend to increase our Air Force in China at once."

Page 670: Message from Prime Minister Churchill to Marshall Stalin (Dated 11-3-1943).

"There are ten or twelve divisions formed and forming in India for reconquering Burma after the monsoon and re-opening contact with China (Operation "Anakin").

Page 702: Only passages in the Book: "At Casablanca it had been agreed to aim at the capture of Akyab before May 1943".

“A provisional date of November 15th, 1943, for an assault on Burma had also been fixed subject to a review of forces available in July”.

Now from the above references it would be seen that what I have suggested in regard to Burma campaign entirely was different from the plan of the Allied Nations and my suggestion and strategy to postpone Burma campaign to an indefinite opportune moment and to give up entirely the plan for invasion of Japan through China, and that too, only to reoccupy without fighting, not only Burma but also all the thousands of Islands in the Pacific, stands supreme. And that this strategy was adopted in the Washington Conferences of May 1943 by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill is proved by the very fact that they have issued a statement from Washington of postponing Burma campaign indefinitely, this of course, completely altering their original plans to invade Japan through China.

The fact that they have immediately stopped also all the battles in the Far East against Japan proved that my strategy was the best and most correct. Further note how accurately my strategy came true. The Allied Nations have occupied Burma and other thousands of Islands in the Pacific without any battles, immediately after declaration of surrender of Japan in the East. Note that by Allied Nations giving up the plan for invasion of Japan through China, China was saved, otherwise China would have been destroyed and witnessed the same horrors and destruction like France in the West. So I felt happy that by my timely submission of the strategy of postponing Burma campaign indefinitely, both India and China, the two great countries, equally were saved from the horrors and destruction of the last war as the Will of Providence would have it.

A few months back when I was admitted in the hospital I had an opportunity to go through the book entitled “India Wins Freedom” written by late Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad, Ex-Congress President. It was stated in the book that orders were issued by the Government of India to evacuate the great city of Calcutta and premier industrial city of Jamshedpur out of fear that Japanese in Burma would heavily bomb the two cities if the Allied Nations open Burma campaign as proposed. Exactly at that time only I sent my papers to President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill suggesting a strategy to postpone the Burma campaign indefinitely for an opportune moment. They announced immediately after Washington conferences in May 1943 that they postponed Burma campaign indefinitely. From this it can be seen how my strategy

IV

of postponement of Burma campaign actually saved the two cities, Calcutta and Jamshedpur. I know it would be very difficult now for anybody to realise and assess the above truth.

While that was the situation in the East than in those early days of 1943 in the West, Russia was fighting heavy and deadlier battles in Stalingrad. There was even loose talk that Stalingrad might fail and Russia might be defeated. A great thinker and writer like Mr. George Bernard Shaw had expressed so. The Allied Nations did not open Second Front in Europe. But, in those days there was much talk in the air about the opening of Second Front in Europe. If the Second Front in Europe had been opened it might help Russia greatly and Russia might win the battles of Stalingrad. So, then it was a surprise to me as to why Allied Nations were not opening Second Front and why it was being delayed.

I felt that by delaying opening of Second Front the Allied Nations were preparing for much destruction and devastation of Europe and that they should have taken the opportunity of the heavier battles at Stalingrad and opened the Second Front when it would have been difficult for Germany to withstand assaults both on the Eastern and Western Fronts. Surely then much loss of life and property could have been saved, not only in Russia but also in Europe, if the Allied Nations as suggested by me opened the Second Front in Europe in 1943 only instead of 1944. Note that if Stalingrad had fallen, Russia might have been defeated and the course of events in the World subsequently would have been different.

It was a mystery as to how Russia withstood lonely the onslaught of Germany at Stalingrad. Now it would be very difficult for anybody to estimate and realise at what cost Russia won the battles of Stalingrad. The fate of the United Nations and of the free peoples all over the world was decided in the battles of Stalingrad and they all owe a great debt of gratitude to those heroic sons and daughters of Russia who fought and won the battles of Stalingrad and thereby saved mankind from perpetual wars and established freedom in the world, for all peoples and for all nations.

I felt in those days that I should also contribute something in my humble way to help those heroes of Stalingrad. I thought the only best way I could help them is to send a "Global Strategy of War and Peace" to those leaders like President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill who were then directing the war in all fronts and thereby influence them.

in my humble way, to reduce the pressure on Russia and save those thousands and millions of people who were lonely sacrificing to save their great country. As a matter of fact I used to be terribly moved whenever I saw with my mental eye, as if witnessing the terrible battles of Stalingrad.

At such a time it struck me to attempt to put my ideas on paper on the "Global Strategy of War and Peace" and how best to save the situation. I thought first that the Allied Nations would be committing a political and military blunder by opening Burma campaign. I considered instead of fighting in Burma and New Guinea battles in the East, in all the thousands of Islands of the Pacific and wasting men and materials, the Allied Nations should immediately open a Second Front in Europe and save the World.

The article entitled "The way to end war" was written in the month of January 1943. Then owing to the fateful long fast of Mahatma Gandhi while he was in jail in the month of February 1943, it had to be withheld from immediate publication because the whole country and the Government were anxious about him. Only after the successful end of Mahatmaji's fast, with a desire to publish these articles in a book form an "Epilogue" was written in the fourth week of March. After finishing the "Epilogue", I desire to get them printed in a book form and then send them, the printed copies, to the above three Governments and to the Indian leaders first, and thereafter release them to the public.

The article entitled "Mahatmaji can save the world" was written in the last week of July 1942 and it was sent to Mahatmaji (he received it at Wardha just before his departure for that fateful A. I. C. C. Bombay Session of "Quit India" resolution) and to some leading All-India Daily News Agencies. But, owing to the immediate happenings in the second week of August (known as August Arrests and Disturbances) this article met with ill-fate; neither did the Dailies publish them nor could Mahatmaji respond to my public appeal. I should thank the Editor of the "Statesman" for acknowledging its receipt at least, with a bit of commendation. It was only published in the local periodical "Visakha Patrika".

After trying for some time I realised that such a way was quite impossible in those days of the war and as time was very precious it struck me that I should send the papers direct to President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, without waiting and losing time any further and see that the proposed Burma campaign was stopped immediately.

So, in the second week of April 1943 these papers were sent to Lord Linlithgow, the then Viceroy of India and to Field Marshal Wavell, the then Commander-in-Chief of India and later the Viceroy of India, requesting them to give their best consideration and for the consideration

VI

to the papers and then send them immediately to Prime Minister Churchill for his consideration, and for the consideration of His Majesty's (Coalition) War Cabinet and other Allied Military Chiefs in London.

A copy was sent to Mr. William Phillips, the then Personnel Representative of President Roosevelt in India at Delhi, requesting him, to send it immediately to President Roosevelt for his consideration and for the consideration of the Pacific War Council at Washington. His kind immediate reply is appended to this book.

However, a copy was sent to Sir J. J. Ghandy, the present Agent and the then General Manager of Tata Iron & Steel Co. Ltd., Jamshedpur, requesting him to place before the Directorate of the Benign Company for financial help for publication of these papers on a large scale with a view to create public opinion for accepting my Global Strategy of "War and Peace", by persons who were then directing the war and for the fulfilment of other objectives for which these papers were written. His reply which was sent after 4 months giving due consideration, i.e., almost after achieving the object of postponement of Burma campaign and thereby saving the industrial city of Jamshedpur, is appended to this book.

I anticipated that the Directorate of the Tata Iron & Steel Co., Ltd., of Jamshedpur would surely extend their help, taking into consideration that they were spending then, in those most anxious and uncertain days of the war, crores of rupees for defending and protecting their city, their great industry and their multitude of workers. Note one important point here. I would have implored upon the Directorate to extend their financial assistance for publication of these papers once more by a reminder or by personal approach, but I realised immediately that the publication of these papers, i.e., of bringing out what I considered an important was strategy to the light of the world in those days, was most undesirable and unstrategic. It struck me immediately that such a publication might even attract bombs from the Japanese in Burma, for the simple reason that something was stated in the papers against Japan, even though I considered them always friendly with India and her people.

However, as I could not secure the necessary financial help and much time was being wasted and finding that the matter was of some importance and urgency and that it should be sent to those two great men, President Roosevelt and Premier Churchill - who were actually directing the War and were at the helm of affairs, ruling the destinies of all men and all nations of the World, I had to decide and send the typed copies only to those great men. I felt that it was they that should finally give the best consideration to these papers and it was through them only that something good could be realised immediately and the main object

VII

and purpose of writting these articles could be achieved. Really then something seriously prompted me to send these papers to them, and I did so.

I realized then that public opinion during the period of the war was practically most unthinkable, however much constructive it might be. So, I had to decide upon the only best course of getting the object fulfilled through the action of those great leaders only. And when the purpose and object were fulfilled by the papers having been sent to the proper quarters, viz., President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, I decided not to publish them up to the final end of the war. I am sure that these papers are being kept in the respective State Departments of India, Britain and America as State Documents.

I was only watching throughout the period of the war how the purpose and my objectives were being fulfilled, one after another, and how my strategy of "Global War and Peace" worked and carried out in toto by those great leaders. After these papers were sent, really I was deriving the greatest pleasure and satisfaction in seeing my simple strategy of "Global War and Peace" being accepted in toto and carried out by those great leaders.

That strengthened my opinion and so I wanted to keep the matter hidden from the public view as it pertained to War strategy and as it must be kept most confidential in those critical days of the war.

I adopted this course of action without caring for my personal benefits, even at a time when I was in the greatest need of financial help. I was confident and some friends also assured me that if these papers had been published surely they would have been received well in all quarters of the world, in those worst and anxious time of the war, and would have actually resulted in a great financial benefit in some lakhs of rupees to me. But, as my objective was different my conscience did not permit me and so these papers were not released for publication during the period of the war.

The reason for my confidence that these papers found a place in the war tables of Washington in the conferences between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill and other Military Chiefs during May 1943 and that they made best use of them, nay, accepted my Global Strategy in toto and how the Allied Nations were benefitted by them and how millions of people were saved by this simple global strategy are fully explained in the "Author's Note" published these papers during the period of the war, and even immediately after the end of the war, and up till now are also stated in the same.

VIII

The "Author's Note" is an "Introduction" to the main papers written in 1948 with a view to publish and since it was not been published so far, friends suggested that it may be split up into two - "Introduction" and "Author's Note". As a matter of fact the main papers were printed 5 years back and now on the pressure of friends the printing of the remaining papers were taken up and completed now. However, it seems to me that there is some mystery behind this book not having been placed in the hands of the public all these 20 years.

I am very much thankful and grateful to Sri D. Sanjivaiah, President, Indian National Congress for having taken all the trouble to read this book once again now and written the "Foreword" for want of which the publication was much delayed hitherto.

A word on this book from any reader will be acknowledged with thanks.

Lalita Colony,
VISAKHAPATNAM-4.
(South India).

S. SURYA ROW,
AUTHOR.

THE WAY TO END WAR

The Diagnosis of the Present War

How does an Indian view and think of wars generally and what is the correct diagnosis and the prescription to end the present War?

An Indian generally thinks that wars come when there is decay of righteousness, and evil is the order of the day, exploitation of man by man, nation by nation is on the increase and the laws of Providence are not obeyed and when the establishment of New Order of Society in the World is imperative.

Commentary

With the end of this war exploitation of Nation by Nation had come to an end. The Atlantic Charter and United Nations Organization Charter have established the same. Only exploitation of man by man has still to come to an end.

The present war was actually started some years before 1939 by the Fascist Dictators and only exploded when it reached the culminating point, the crime and wickedness, exploitation of man by man and nation by nation increased and when that has to be stopped without further delay. Thus, the real war to make a halt to such exploitation and perpetuation of wickedness and evil was started in September 1939. Nearly 3½ years have passed and much ruin and devastation has been caused which is irreparable and incalculable and has actually turned the nations involved into destitutes. However, the war is being fought on such a huge scale that mankind has ever known of; what is worse -- no sign of an early end are visible. It seems that much ruin and devastation is

The printed matter in small letters was written in February 1948 as a commentary with a view to publish then to serve as a ready reference to the reader since much time of about 15 years passed away these papers were written and the war ended 12 years back.

still in store for the world. If that is the Will of God no human being can avert it.

Lord Krishna had said to the warrior King Arjuna, according to Gita, "whenever there is a decay of righteousness and an outbreak of unrighteousness I incarnate myself in this world". If suppose on that assumption we compare this war with the epic war of Mahabharata, then who are the Kauravas and the Pandavas among the present two fighting parties --- Allies and Axis? Who is Lord Krishna and who is Arjuna, the unrivalled warrior King? In Mahabharata war both Lord Krishna and King Arjuna fought the war from the beginning and brought it to a finish as one man and to the last man. The war came to an end with the complete exhaustion and extinction of the military might of either side on the battle ground of Kurukshetra, only the Pandavas and Lord Krishna remaining.

If that is the case of Mahabharata War, then, are we to presume that this war also should go on unended until both parties equally perish? No. The battle of Mahabharata was fought on the battle-field of Kurukshetra, only the military might taking part and waging a Royal Battle while the civil population with property was unaffected; whereas the present warfare is not only sweeping away the military might on the battle-fields but it is also affecting the civilization of man and uprooting it from the very bottom --- empires breaking, nations collapsing, the art of man in historic monumental constructions destroyed and buried --- and what not, everything man made out of his genius that God created in him as a Gardner of this Universe for his enjoyment; so much is the affect of war as seen with the naked eye of man as he witnesses and experiences ungrudgingly.

Then, how to save the civilization built and nurtured from generations past is the problem which is taxing the best and the greatest brains of the world. As has been pointed out of what Lord Krishna had said to Arjuna, to repeat once more, "whenever there is decay of righteousness and an outbreak of unrighteousness I incarnate myself in this world", which means that He incarnates both for the punishment of the wicked and to protect the good and also to establish righteousness. On that assumption allowing

that this war has come for the creation and establishment of New World Order, then who, in this drama is to be taken for Lord Krishna and who for the Warrior King Arjuna ?

If one seriously ponders for a moment it would certainly strike him that Mahatma Gandhi can well be compared to Lord Krishna, the Incarnation of God or to Jesus Christ, the Son of God, who knows whether he is the Incarnation of God since India is the land of God Incarnations ? It was only after the departure of king Rama from this world that he was known to be the Incarnation of God, and so also with regard to Lord Krishna and other Incarnations from Indian mythological point of view. It was after the crucifixion of Lord Jesus that people realised he is the Son of God or Messenger of God. People only realise afterwards but not before, or else there would have been no crucifixion of Jesus and there would have been no Mahabharata war if only King Duryodhana recognized Lord Krishna as the Incarnation of God. And, as a matter of fact, the present world's greatest catastrophe would not have come at all if persons in authority and power respected the words of warning uttered by great men.

Therefore let us take as same men that Mahatma Gandhi as the Son of God like Jesus if not as Incarnation of God and instead of differentiating between the two at least recognize him as a Superman in consideration of his actions and movements for the last many decades. It is the lower instinct of man which differentiates between the two, the Son of God and Incarnation of God when the purpose can as well be achieved by either way except that different times and places require different ways and means. It is said that God's ways are so different that man cannot realise and the same is to be found with Mahatmaji. So, for the full realization and recognition of whether Mahatmaji is the Incarnation of God or a Messenger or Son of God we shall have to wait until such time the historians, sane men and even a man in the street would come to know and realise the purpose and the Mission of Mahatmaji and his successful end. He very often says that his mission is to spread Truth and Non-Violence among mankind in the place of violence and falsehood in all walks of life. Whether he succeeds in his

God, then surely he would attain his object, for there is nothing impracticable for God's achievement as everything in his own creation. So let us wait for some time to know and realise fully the greatness of this Naked Fakir.

Did not Mahatmaji succeed in his mission? Yes, India attained Independence without firing a shot and shedding a drop of blood. It was a great triumph of "Truth & Non-Violence". So Mahatmaji succeeded in his mission as by solution of the Indian problem world peace could be restored and maintained and mankind saved from perpetual wars.

Then, who is to be taken as the warrior King Arjuna? To a sane man it certainly strikes that Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru can well be compared to Arjuna, irrespective of fighting the ugly battles on the battle field. No one should take that Hitler has started this war and that he is fighting a lonely battle. Fighting a battle on the political field is also equal to and even greater than fighting battles on the battle field. The real opponent and the men fighting Nazism and Fascism and Fascism and Imperialism all of which are against the well being of an orderly society is Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. Therefore it can safely be construed that Nehru has been fighting the real battles, of course, on the political field, this in co-operation and co-ordination with Mahatma Gandhi using the Congress Organization as a Chariot and as an instrument. So let us recognize these two great personalities; notwithstanding they are Indians by mere accident of their birth, as Lord Krishna and Arjuna of that epic war of Mahabharata.

To the above assumptions and comparison one should go back and recall to his mind what Mahatmaji said in the last A.I.C.C. (the Indian Parliament) Meeting. He declared "If I die India will be free and the whole world will be free". This is an important statement and it should be well understood and correctly interpreted. It conveys that his mission has come to an end. Then, what is his mission? His mission is for the establishment of a New World Order based on Truth and Non-Violence and for restoring permanent peace in the world from the ugly warfares breaking every now and then. His mission virtually started about 20 years back with the demand of Indian Independence not conceding to which brought envy and hatred ~~for the British Government from the Facist countries and the~~

seeds of ambition and greed were then sown and they have now grown up into trees and flowers in the shape of battleships, bombers and U-Boats and before the flowers becoming fruits they are blown to the winds in the hurricane of war.

This is the result of the present exploitation of man by man, nation by nation, and for the uprooting of all these evils whether of individual or national, fundamental changes are necessary or otherwise there will be no scope for a lasting peace on earth.

On the basis of this statement it was not possible for Mahatmaji to live after the declaration of Indian Independence. I was sure that he would not survive beyond June 1948, the date originally fixed for Poorna Swaraj for India. I always held that his disappearance from the world will be a mysterious and glorious one for the true recognition by the World by all men of all classes of all nations of the World. Therein only lies the greatness of Mahatmaji and that of his country for which he laboured all throughout his life.

That is why Mahatmaji as to a beginning and for the inauguration of a New World Order demanded the Indian Independence and laid it as a condition precedent for the creation of such a New World Order. In support of this demand and to its relevancy he declared in the last A. I. C. C. that he was working for Indian Independence in the name of an Indian and as a pucca Baniya. Note, further what he said. For the end of the present catastrophe, the war, India should be declared a Free Country and only by such a declaration that the Allies would be gaining the fortunes of the war, and the war would come to an early end and a New World Order would be created. This statement of Mahatmaji does for an Indian appear as if it is the First Article of Armistic although for a Britan as a sermon in wilderness. This, the demand of Mahatmaji is in close collaboration with the demand of "War Aims" by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru at the outbreak of the War. They both have realised than anybody else that the root cause of wars is the enslavement and exploitation of India and that unless and until India is a Free Country, not only this war would not come to a close, but also there would be a recurrence of wars frequently.

Britain and Premier Churchill failed to recognize these words of Mahatmaji and they could not recognize Indian Independence during the period of the war as if destiny could not be conquered. Ofcourse how could they do so when the destiny was for the destruction and devastation of Europe. So, they were not responsible for not paying heed to the wise words of Mahatmaji.

By demanding the Freedom of India, Mahatmaji and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru have espoused the cause of the mankind at large and of the world, and they have taken a just and righteous stand not only to bring the war to a close once for all, but also for the restoration of Peace and Freedom on earth and to establish a New World Order based on the Asiatic Spirit of "Truth & Non-Violence", the new doctrine and a life force as a new religion of brotherhood and equality between man and man, race and race nation and nation.

With the declaration of Indian Independence and World Charter and constitution of: United Nations Organization there will be no Global Wars like the last war for another century to come and there will not be another Gandhi at least for one or two thousand years to come.

That is the diagnosis of the present war. Therefore to bring the war to an end India should be declared free, not only as a political expediency but also as a military necessity. Then, is it sufficient to win the war? No. To achieve victory and to win the war, there are two ways — winning the war on moral plane and winning the war on physical plane. To win the war and to make an immediate and moral victory is enough. But, to win the war and to prevent its recurrence for a century at least, physical victory as well is necessary and it is essential for a lasting peace. So there are these two problems. How to win the Moral Victory as well as the Physical Victory? To win the war as early as possible and see it not breaking again at least for a century is the problem.

Then, how both Moral and Physical Victories can be achieved? Moral Victory should precede Physical Victory and the war should not end out of a Moral Victory only. It should end essentially out of a Physical Victory or else there would be no natural disarmament of the present great military might and

with such military might still existing there would be no scope for the establishment of a lasting peace on earth.

Did not the War come to an end out of a Physical Victory? Did not natural disarmament come to stay in the World? The whole mankind should thank Premier Churchill for bringing a Natural Disarmament by destruction and devastation of the aggressive nations of the World.

Therefore the following ways are suggested both for winning a Moral Victory as well as a Physical Victory, and that too for an early end of the war and for the establishment of a lasting Peace on earth and for the creation of a New World Order.

The ways suggested :—

1. Declaration of Indian Independence followed by War and Peace Aims.
 2. Declaration of Indian Neutrality in the war.
 3. Peace Campaign from India.
 4. Heavy bombing of Germany, Italy and occupied countries and Paratroop landing.
 5. Turkey and Spain to declare war against the Axis.
 6. Invasion or troop landings in Europe.
 7. Large Scale offensive and invasion of Germany by Russia.
- Russo-Japanese War.
9. Heavy bombing of Japan, her industries, cities and particularly Tokyo.

10. Invasion of Indo-China and Siam by China.
11. Re-occupation of Burma, Malaya, Singapore, D. E. Indies and S. E. Pacific Islands.
12. Planning of Peace—Immediate setting of a Peace Committee or International Court of Justice.

The above ways are suggested from the position of a humble individual out of the prompting of Nature, and as by way of expression the feelings are put on the paper for the consideration by persons who guide the destinies of men and nations. The people would reap the full benefit if the men in position and power realise the greatness of Mahatma Gandhi and act in time according to his prophetic and saintly advice. Thus by such timely action much of the national calamities and catastrophies can be minimised if not averted completely. So the reader should not mis-judge or mis-attribute for the plain and frank expression given by way of comparing Mahatma Gandhi to Jesus Christ, the Son of God, or supposing him to be the Incarnation of God. It is only the writer's humble view and no one need misunderstand for bringing this religious point of view into the political plane. Here let the writer frankly confess that he has no living faith in any religious mysticism however much he thinks that in the post-war world religion cannot be separated from socio-political life. But, that does not mean he should abstain from the call of duty to give an expression to the prompting of nature. Hence, he has chosen to put it from an Indian point of view, for, India is the land of Hinduism the greatness of which is unquestionable. Therefore from that point let the reader judge for himself whether the writer has exalted and extolled Mahatma Gandhi by comparing him to Lord Jesus Christ from the christian point of view and supposing him to be the Incarnation of God from the Indian point of view. However as time marches on out of experience comes realisation and recognition follows as light follows darkness.

NOTE: Did not these papers reach the proper quarters i.e., President Roosevelt and Premier Churchill as well as the intention at the time of writing. So some mystery must be surrounding these papers.

Time alone will speak the truth as it is the writers's conception and hope. Did not Government of Britain and Lord Wavell take Mahatmaji into their confidence. The very fact of Mahatmaji occupying the advisory role during 1945 Simla Conferences and subsequently till his end is itself sufficient proof of the recognition of his greatness over men and things.

Did not Premier Churchill and President Roosevelt recognise the mission of Mahatmaji? What are the Atlantic Charter and U. N. O. Charters. They are nothing but the very essence of Mahatmaji's teachings and gospels of a New Era in the World. They are the direct outcome of Mahatmaji's battles of freedom of India and mankind at large. The war broke out only for the liberation of India and establishing thereby lasting Peace in the World. If the war had not come India would not have witnessed the "Sir Stafford Cripps Mission" and "Quit India Movement" and then the "Cabinet Mission" and finally the declaration of Indian Independence by August 1947. Otherwise bloodshed would have come for wresting power. So, surely the Hand of Providence was responsible for the achievement of Poorna Swaraj peacefully to the great admiration of the world.

The mysterious and glorious death of Mahatmaji and the great volume of tributes paid from all corners and quarters of the World is a proof that Mahatmaji was the Incarnation of God and nothing else. Non-recognition of the same even now after his death is recognition of the animal nature of Man still pervading the Earth, obstructing the progress of the world.

CHAPTER II

The open and the clear statement given by Mr. Brendan Bracken, the then Minister for Information of Government of Britain immediately after the Washington Conference of May 1943 between Premier Churchill and President Roosevelt that Indian Independence question has been put in "cold storage" for the duration of the war really shocked me.

The declaration of Indian Independence would really create in them hope and carry conviction in their heart of hearts to keep faith in the Allied War & Peace Aims. With this hope they would wish for the Allied Victory which in effect act and present as a psychological factor for a revolution to break out in Europe which is the only way for Allied Victory.

Note if the Labour Government of Britain found the necessity and inevitability for the declaration of Indian Independence by August 1947 now in Peace, then, why Premier Churchill did not find it most opportune and appropriate for the declaration of Indian Independence then only, say, within 2 or 3 years after the war?

Surely such a formal declaration would have changed the fortunes of the war and Europe and Russia would not have been ruined and devastated and mankind subjected to so much ruin, decay, anxieties and hardship ever known to them.

Note how President Roosevelt had saved the East by declaring the Independence of Phillippines, working out U. N. O. Charter and other peace measures and got the war in the East come to an end within so short a time to the great admiration of the world.

2. Declaration of Indian Neutrality in the War.

After the declaration of Indian Independence India should be allowed to be neutral in the present war and this in the interests of the Allies and of India as well. Ofcourse, this neutrality should be on one condition, namely, that she should have no diplomatic relations with Japan as a Moral Protest against her aggression over China. If India is allowed to be neutral she can first concentrate upon production of food and

war material to supply the Allies just like America did before Japanese entry in the Pacific war, this in abundant quantities unhampered.

Note how Premier Churchill has placed India under neutral footing. He announced the creation of South East Asia Command under Lord Mountbatten, and discharged the duty from the Commander-in-Chief of India of waging war against Japan. This he did in the month of June 1943.

This Masterful strategy of creating Allied Command had neutralized India and thus India was saved even from the smallest horrors of the war. Note that the war in the East came to an end without the South East Command under Lord Mountbatten doing anything, without firing a shot and shedding a drop of blood. They have simply re-occupied the countries in the same way they were occupied by Japan in the early days of the war in the Pacific.

After the war the greatest problem that would face all the Nations equally is food problem and India only is the land best suited for active organization and concentration of producing more food of all kinds and to supply from now on until after two or three years of Armistice when all the nations would be in a position to begin with their own production afresh. India by organizing a vigorous campaign of "Grow More Food" just like the war effort, surely then, it would be a great achievement for her and to the great admiration of the world she can help feeding the starving nations of Europe. If this vital food problem is neglected then winning of the war and restoring of Peace in the World would not be worthwhile as all the people will have to die of starvation before they see a New World Order of which there is much talk in the air at present.

However, I was very much pleased to see that President Roosevelt appointed in November 1943, the first International Committee of the UNO and concentrated attention on the subject of food production and supply as well which proved as very useful both during war and peace.

Note how true it came. Is it not the food problem that is creating great havoc in the stabilization of governments all over the world? I feel very strongly that a great chance of India producing food and feeding the starving millions of the world had been lost. I considered that it was the best way of winning the confidence and support of all peoples of all nations of the world for the freedom of India. But the opportunity was lost. Even President Roosevelt and Premier Churchill did not give any thought to this vital problem in time and that was a great mistake and the mankind had to suffer for the folly of their trusted leaders.

The Neutrality of India is the best insurance against enemy air-raids or invasion. Crores of rupees that are being spent under Defence measures can be well utilized for nation-building works and also this huge drain and wastage can well be spent for prosecuting the war effort of the Allies by production and supply of food and war materials. This neutrality would give a breathing time for organizing Defence not for so well organized a military nation as Russia did as against the constant threat of Germany, which would be a world menace with her huge manpower like Germany with her industrial and advanced science, but only proportionate to her future defence on the lines of Allied post-war plans, for keeping the internal order as well as help organizing offensive to be started against Burma, Malaya and Singapore at an opportune moment.

NOTE :—The writer was quite satisfied that immediately after the assumption of Viceroyalty of India Lord Wavell had concentrated on this most important problem of food and thus he saved not only Bengal but also the whole country from an All-India Famine, for which the people of Bengal and India in general must be very thankful to him.

The writer considered arming India during the period of War as a menace to peace of the World. Note why Mr. Brendan Bracken, British Minister for Information had declared immediately after the Washington Conference in May 1943 that the "Indian question" was put in cold storage for the duration of the war.

After some time of the Indian Neutrality and when peace is restored in the Middle East and the Axis menace is completely removed, the Indian fighting forces from there can be withdrawn to India and concentrated in the Burma Front in the name of defensive measure. When the time to strike against Burma comes, as certainly it would come, then the Allies can utilize the Indian Military and with indirect help of India, just like Egypt in the Middle East campaign, can easily undertake the Burma campaign and take it to a finishing stroke with the re-occupation of Andamans and Singapore when the danger to India would be completely removed once for all when the real help of supplies to China in abundance can be sent with the opening of the Burma Road.

Further the writer considered arming India during the period of the war and that too when the country was in a state of subjection and about to win Independence would bring civil wars as the men in arms would easily fall a prey even to the smallest provocation or incidence which may bring a greatest disaster to India and her people.

Note that the danger to India when the war broke out in the West disappeared completely on the very day of 22-6-1941 when Hitler's Germany took a wrong step of invading mighty Russia. That wrong step had saved the Middle East, India and the whole World from Nazi tyranny. If Germany had not invaded Russia or at least waited for two years more, the course of war would have been different.

India, after the declaration of Independence and remaining a neutral country would be able to start a fresh a new life-settling her communal, political and economical troubles — and she could avert Civil War by keeping the internal order as a security against external danger with organized defence. In the name of war and in the face of external danger all her complex problems can be easily solved which would be difficult in times of peace.

Note that I never anticipated any danger for India from the East
I was very sure of it and it so happened. Thank God.

If during the period of the war a National Government came into existence with Congress and Muslim League leaders, then surely Pakistan would not have been created separately and all the communal mutual slaughter which took place at the time of partition would not have taken place. I feel that Indian leaders have committed a great political blunder by not accepting Sir Stafford Cripps proposals in 1942 or Lord Wavell's proposals in 1945 for formation of a National Government.

So, India after the achievement of her independence would be gaining much equally with the Allies by remaining neutral. If it is the Will of God, India as the only Nation able to convey the "Message of Peace" in this Modern World can take the great task of organizing "Peace Campaign", and thus she can do remaining as Neutral country.

Instead of remaining neutral on the above considerations, if India takes an active part in the war after the achievement of her Independence, then surely Japan would dislocate her present peaceful war effort by nuisance raids throughout the country and by such enemy action the gigantic war effort of India would be failed and the Allies would receive a great set back in their prosecution of Total Warfare, and all the more, the enthusiasm of 400 millions for the new-born India would receive a draw back and wane away and chaos and uneasiness would prevail throughout the country. To some extent hatred for the British for keeping the nation in complete disarmament and insufficient defence all these years would prevail even after the conceding of the Indian demand for Independence.

Note What happened in Bengal. Famine resulted out of bombing of East Bengal and Assam. If that was the case note seriously how much more havoc Japan would have created out of sheer necessity by bombing the whole East Coast of India. Surely All-India Famine would have resulted. I cannot accept that Government wanted to stop a revolution and so created a famine in Bengal. But, I considered an All-India Famine would have resulted in a revolution actually.

Therefore under the present circumstances and considerations of political and military strategy India should be allowed to

declare her Neutrality in the present war after the declaration of her Independence. By such Indian Neutrality the Allies would be gaining much equally with India.

Though India passed off peacefully from the worst horrors of the war, I feel sorry when I see the present day communal riots and other troubles. If Indian Independence was declared then in those days of the war followed by declaration of Neutrality, then surely the present communal and other troubles would not have come at all and India would have attained her Poorna Swaraj very peacefully to the great admiration of the world. Moreover, the unhappy division of India and establishment of Pakistan would not have come at all by reason of Congress and Muslim League working together during the war with the helping hand of the British out of sheer necessity.

3. Peace Campaign from India.

After the declaration of Indian Independence and her Neutrality and the establishment of a Provisional Government let "Peace Campaign" be started from India. Let Mahatma Gandhi initiate "Peace Campaign" through the A. I. R. (All-India Radio) with a "Message of Peace" and it be followed by speeches and sermons by the great men of India, Politicians and Spiritual Leaders, every hour and every day.

Let the A. I. R. be properly utilized as the mouth-piece of India, the land of God - Incarnations and the abode of Maharishis with her great tradition, culture and ancient glory. It must be the First Line of Defence. Make it the Siegfried Line or Maginot Line of India. Let not fun, frolic and gossip dominate in its daily programmes. Let Indians equally share the turmoil of war, if not in reality at least sentimentally with the gallant Russians, Americans and the British. Let the Provisional Government not be worried over the portfolio of Defence and instead concentrate upon the portfolio of Information and Propaganda.

Note that Sir Stafford Cripps proposals of 1942 failed on the subject of Defence. I say, the leaders with vision and foresight could have clearly drawn the conclusion that Japan could

not invade India or bomb her cities. So, on that assumption they should have accepted the Cripps proposals and played a worthy part in expediting the early end of the war and dawn of Poorna Swaraj. These present unhappy things, the communal riots, and partition of India would not have come at all. Surely United India would have emerged out of the war-torn and ravaged world by acceptance and working out Sir Stafford Cripps proposals. It was a great opportunity lost for India and the World.

With the achievement of Indian Independence through the technique of "Truth and Non-Violence" with which Mahatmaji has so laboured all through his life and after his successful attempt, his word would carry conviction, weight and hope, not only in the occupied countries but also in the Axis countries as well, His "Message of Truth and Non-Violence and Peace" would surely revolutionize the whole of Europe and psychologically it would affect the moral aspect and through it the material aspect of the war and by both the whole aspect of the war would be changed paying the way for an early end of the war and for the establishment of a true and lasting peace and a New World Order.

This "Peace Campaign" should be started from India before the Allies start scientific and heavy bombing and invasion of Europe so that it would, in coincidence with the Allies' "War and Peace", reach every man under the Axis iron grips and bring a great revolution in those countries of Europe. Britain by conceding the demand of Indian Independence and Indians achieving their long cherished Poorna Swaraj through the technique of "Truth & Non-Violence" the symbol of Asiatic Spirit, a new doctrine and life force as a weapon for settling all national evils, there would then be an established fact that the Allies are fighting for the cause of Freedom and saving the mankind from the brutality of aggression and oppression of the Axis forces. Thus the Allies after establishing a moral claim for victory should start their Globular Warfare on any intensity, or otherwise everything would be torpedoed and Providence would not help those who are self-deceptive.

Allied nations have committed a blunder by postponing heavy bombing of Europe and Germany from 1943 and 1944 together with Second Front. Heavy bombing if undertaken in 1943 only would have greatly helped Russia and expedited end of the war in Europe by 1944 instead of 1945, and the war in Europe might have ended without a Second Front.

Opening Second Front in Europe. By Second Front I did not mean invasion of Europe. I expected the war to end in Europe without a Second Front and that only by heavy bombing from West while Russia marching into Germany.

But the destiny had made it inevitable. The ruin and devastation of Europe had to come consequent upon the opening of a Second Front in Europe.

Note how exactly the Second Front had taken place. How the Allied Nations raided and tried to win back neutral countries like Turkey and Spain.

This Physical Victory can be achieved by scientific heavy bombing first against Germany, particularly on Berlin, the seat of Hitler, the fountain-head of Nazism and the Head Quarters of Monster Gestapo. Then Hitler would experience, feel and realize what kind of war and destruction he has let loose in the world and how foolishly he has started it. By heavy concentrated bombing against Germany, of her industries and cities, the whole German war effort will collapse and disruption and disorder will prevail everywhere and throughout Germany. There should be no town, no military target of Germany left unvisited by R.A.F. and Flying Fortresses. Then the differences between Hitler, his gangsters and the Military Chiefs would be widened and come to a breaking point. The anti-Hitler forces of Germany, pro-British and Socialist elements, who are in concentration camps would come out and assume control of the forces that are at work for the final overthrow of Hitler and his gangsters.

When first Germany is thus put in chaos and disorder, and there is much dislocation of normal life and communications cut off with the other occupied countries of Europe,

heavy and continuous bombing on military targets of occupied France, and Belgium and Holland should be made to pave the way for paratroop-landing in those countries. Simultaneously a light and continuous bombing of Italy, Greece, Finland, Norway and Denmark should be made so as to cut off all communications with Germany and hamper war efforts in those countries as well for clearing the way for paratroop-landings. Paratroop landings in all the countries would be easy then since there would be complete chaos and disorder in the midst of heavy bombing and the forces of disruption would surely aid and welcome them.

Note what happened in France and Italy and in other Occupied Countries in Europe. The people and the army actually helped the invading army of the Allies.

Scientific and heavy bombing of Germany should range from 1000 to 3000 bombers with 2 or 3 days interval if possible, without respite with light bombing in the interval and heavy bombing on France, Holland and Belgium with 500 to 1000 continuously for the easy landing of paratroops. Light bombing of Italy, Greece, Finland, Norway and Denmark with 200 to 500 bombers with 3 or 4 days interval. Heavy bombing of Italy, Rumania, Hungaria and Bulgaria might be undertaken with good and timely advantage to the fighting Russia.

Note the Allied Nations one day sent 3000 bombers over Germany and this was announced in the newspapers.

With the scientific heavy bombing of Germany, Italy and other occupied countries and paratroop landings in all the countries for sabotage and fifth column work the road would be laid for easy landing of troops or invasion of Europe —opening of Second Front.

Note how exactly the Allies took up bombing before opening Second Front in June 1944.

NOTE :— It may happen that necessity may not arise for invasion of Europe as a result of heavy bombing and the military might

may collapse in Germany and Italy and then in other occupied countries and the forces of anti-Hitler may take control of the situation and they may offer Peace to the Allies by handing over Hitler and His Gangster s.

Surely, this would 'have happened had Premier Churchill declared Indian Independence and announced the War Aims of the Allied Nations at least just before opening Second Front in Europe. He only concentrated on physical victory and of course he achieved it.

5. Turkey and Spain to declare war against Axis.

After starting the heavy bombing of Germany, Italy and other countries and paratroop landing and before undertaking the invasion of Europe, the Allies should insist upon Turkey and Spain to declare war against the axis as a military necessity. If they do not and feel hesitant they must be threatened with violation of their neutrality, this only by convincing them of their advantages. Turkey would surely join the Allies out of the security she gains more from the present sweeping successes in the Caucasus by Russia and the complete occupation of North Africa by the Allies, and finding the difficulty and impracticability of Germany winning the war any more and all the more out of Germany's internal chaos and disorder that would prevail then as a result of heavy bombing by the Allies. She would certainly prefer to join hands with the Allies in the last phase of the War to gain more in the Peace that may follow her joining the Allies. The same case holds good for Spain also and she will certainly follow Turkey.

Note that heavy bombing of Germany was not undertaken by Allied Nations during 1943 and it was made in 1944 just before the opening of the Second Front. If heavy bombing was made in 1943 only as suggested much could have been achieved in the direction of forcing Germany to sue for Peace earlier and save Europe from utter ruin and devastation.

Note how the Allied Nations tried to bring into War Turkey and Spain. Turkey joined finally. Though Spain did not join.

the Allied Nations have gained very much by the neutrality of Spain. Note what would have been the position if Spain joined Germany and the Axis. Surely Allies would have received many reverses in their invasion strategy. The Neutrality of Spain greatly saved many lives of the Allied Nations and made easy the invasion of Italy and opening of Second Front finally From Britain.

By the entry of Turkey and Spain into the War against the Axis, the Allies would be gaining a First class Moral Victory as well as a Military Strategy. The invasion of Europe from two important fronts through Spain and Turkey would be made easy and practicable with lightning results. These two countries can be used as two more important bases from where the invasion of Europe can be made quickly and simultaneously from all fronts and thus bring the collapse of Germany 'and end of the War in Europe early.

Therefore let the Allies in the name of aid for defensive measures send war materials in great numbers from now on to Turkey and Spain so that when the time to invade comes, then, the Allies with the active helping hands of both Turkey and Spain can make a lightning march of her troops through Turkey into Bulgaria, Greece and Rumania and through Spain into France and Italy as a first step and jumping ground into Germany and Berlin.

6. Invasion and Troop-landings in Europe.

After heavy bombing of Germany, Italy and occupied countries and paratroop landings there would be much disorder and disruption. All the war effort would be hampered and communications cut off. Revolutions may break out and forces of disruption of Anti-Nazi and Fascist elements may be at work. At such a time the Allies should undertake the invasion or troop landings in Europe. The weakest points of the Axis and occupied countries must be selected first.

Note how the postponement of opening of Second Front in Europe from 1943 to 1944 caused great havoc for the Allies and Russia. It has resulted in complete destruction of Europe. If

heavy bombing was undertaken by the Allies even in 1943 it would have greatly helped them as well as Russia and the War in Europe ended without a Second Front.

Let Finland and Norway be invaded first Russia can invade Finland and it will be enough if she makes an attempt by which Finland will be forced to sue for a separate Peace. But in the case of Norway the Allies should invade and occupy to the last kilometer of her soil.

Note how Russia knocked down Finland and how Finland sued for a separate Peace with Russia.

When the occupation of Finland and Norway is nearly completed then let the Allies invade Bulgaria, Greece, Rumania and Yugoslavia through Turkey as by this time Turkey will have been involved in the War against Axis either by consent or by force.

Thus, when invasion is started from East of Germany on one side — Allies marching through Bulgaria, Greece, Rumania and Yugoslavia and Russia marching through Poland and Baltic countries — then, let the Allies start the invasion of France and Italy through Spain as by this time Spain too will have been involved in the War. And, then Belgium and Holland from British Isles and Denmark through occupied Norway. Then would come the actual time for invasion of Germany, the unconquered land. Most probably Russia may be on the outskirts of Germany by the time the Allies have actually landed in Belgium, Holland and Denmark finishing with France and Italy through Spain. Thus, the invasion of Germany and marching of the United Nations troops into Berlin would be very easy and can be finished by a lightning march. It may happen that the Red Army will first seize Berlin before the Allied troops enter German land. But, whether it is Russia or the Allies who are first to enter Berlin, by either way, with the seizure of Berlin, the seat of Hitler and his gangsters the war in Europe would come to

Note how Italy was knocked down easily and how she declared war against Germany.

Note how the race for marching into Germany and capture of Berlin took place between Britain and America from one side and Russia from the other side.

Britain and America tried to capture Berlin first. But Russia entered Berlin first and knocked down Germany.

Note what I have stated here on this subject of capture of Berlin.

The War in Europe ended within 5 days of the capture of Berlin. I have stated this when Germany and Russia were fighting heavy battles in Stalingrad about 1500 miles away from Berlin and when great thinkers like Mr. Bernard Shaw had expressed that Russia might fall.

NOTE:—It may happen that by the time the Allies have completely destroyed the military targets of Germany, Italy and other countries by heavy bombing and paratroops landed and when chaos and disorder is prevalent throughout the land when a revolution actually breaks out and when finally Spain and Turkey too have joined the Allies and actually the Allied troops have landed in France, Italy, Belgium and Holland and other countries, and all the more when Russia is on the outskirts of Germany, then, Hitler, if he still survives the forces of disruption, may be compelled to offer Peace out of forces of circumstances and in the interests of his great Nation and her prestige or he may abdicate and the Military Government which would then come into existence may offer unconditional Peace with handing over of Hitler and his gangsters when the War in Europe is no more and has altogether ended once for all.

Note how Peace offers were made and how they were totally ignored or refused by Russia in particular.

Note how the War in Europe against Germany came to an end. The disappearance of Hitler and the formation of New Military Government of Germany under Gen. Donetz and how all the leaders of Germany were handed over to the Allied Nations.

Note further that the Allies would be gaining much by invading such countries as Finland and Italy instead of making separate Peace even if those countries crave for it. In the invasion of such countries the Allies would never receive any resistance but all welcome and aid for furthering the early downfall of Nazism and Hitler. Therefore as a necessity the Allies should make invasion of those countries if the main power of Nazi Germany does not collapse and Hitlerite Germany does not crave for Peace finally by this time after heavy bombing.

Note what exactly happened with Italy and Finland and how the occupied countries of Europe were re-occupied and how they actively helped the Allied Nations occupation.

7. Large-scale Offensive and Invasion of Germany by Russia.

With the opening of a Second Front (heavy bombing, paratroop landings and finally troop landings) in Europe in the West by Britain and America the German war effort will be completely collapsed; her wide communications with Poland, Rumania, Bulgaria and fighting men in the Eastern Front, war against Russia, will be cut off and her internal order comes into disorder and disruption and there would then be no regular supply of food and war materials to the Eastern Front from Germany or from the occupied countries. The whole concentrated fighting men of Germany in the Eastern Front against Russia will have either to starve and die or capitulate.

Note if heavy bombing of Germany and occupied countries of Europe was undertaken by Allies in 1943, instead of 1944, war in Europe against Germany would have ended in 1944 instead of 1945 as I considered heavy bombing as the Second Front then, invasion for mutual slaughter. But, the destiny for ruin and devastation of Europe.

NOTE:—This was responsible for the defeat of Germany in the Eastern Front in the war against Russia.

At such a time Russia should take to a large scale offensive simultaneously on all fronts and especially from Leningrad and make a downward march into Germany and capture the Nazi gangsters with the seizure of Berlin. Before invading Germany Russia should make concentrated bombing on military targets in occupied countries of Bulgaria, Rumania, Hungary and Poland and the Baltic countries and thus make a clearing ground for the onward march of the Red Army. When disorder and disruption is in existence in Germany itself and her communications cut off, surely then the Bulgarians, Rumanians, Hungarians and Poles and other people would welcome and aid the march of Red Army.

Note how Russia first tried to capture Berlin and the Nazi leaders.

Invasion of Germany can as well be undertaken by the Allies from the West only after Russia has landed from the East. It would be easy if invasion of Germany is made simultaneously by Britain and America from West and by Russia from the East. But, under no circumstances should invasion of Germany be undertaken at first by Britain and America. The Red Army should march and no other Army either British or American can do this successfully and the Red Army only can accomplish this great task out of vengeance for the treachery committed by Hitler and his gangsters.

As stated here only Russia invaded Germany and with the capture of Berlin brought the end of the War in the West within 5 days of the capture of Berlin.

Hitler could have saved Europe and Germany if he had offered Peace at least before the opening of the Second Front by Britain and America in June 1944 after about 5 years of continuous warfare, in consideration of his main defeat in Eastern Front in the War against Russia which actually brought his defeat. The New Military Government of Germany with General Donetz came into existence very late and so could not save Germany and Europe. So natural disarmament had to come with the destruction and devastation of Europe including Germany.

NOTE:—Invasion of Germany can be avoided and averted and it may not happen if the “Message of Peace” either from Hitler, if he is still surviving, or most probably from a New Military Government which may supersede him, go to the Red Army that is on the outskirts of Germany by which the War in Europe would be ended. But, the Red Army may prefer marching into Berlin first at any cost, irrespective of any Peace offers, to establish a New German Government which can be assured of a permanent peace for them and for the whole of the World.

Note how true it came. Russia first captured Berlin and thus secured supremacy in Germany in all matters of War and Peace.

8. Russo - Japanese War.

For establishing a lasting peace on earth there must be a World Disarmament. How can this be achieved without a natural destruction of the military power that has grown up in strides after the last great War? The present war broke out for that very purpose of bringing the complete destruction and stoppage of further rearmament race in the world and for the creation of a New World Order with the restoration of permanent Peace and Freedom in all the countries of the World. That is the Law of Evolution and it seems to be the intention of Providence. Then, without completely crushing the military power of Japan equally with Germany can there be a lasting Peace in the world? No. Then, how can this be achieved? Can Britain, America and China put together undertake and bring the collapse and destruction of Japan? Will the geographical and military strategy allow them to undertake such a difficult task? No. Russia is the only nation and the land from where the forces of destruction should go on Japan. Then, will Russia as at present at Peace with Japan allow the Allies to strike Japan from her land, if so, will Japan stop taking reprisal against Russia? This is what the Allies should solve.

Note how true it came in the West as also in the East and how the War in the Pacific came to an end.

Note here that I have stated on this subject that the war in the Pacific should end within 60 days of an outbreak of Russo — Japanese War.

Note here why Mr. Joseph Davies, Ex-American Ambassador to Russia was sent to Moscow in May 1943 with a sealed cover from President Roosevelt and Premier Churchill. It was rumoured that a request was made by them to Marshal Stalin to grant air bases in Siberia. Note what I have stated on this subject.

Then, coming to the war position that may arise when Russia is on the outskirts of Germany as has been foreshadowed, will Japan keep still watching without taking any decisive step? Certainly, without hesitancy and waiting further Japan will have to strike Russia on her back in the East out of the fear that Russia may strike her after the complete collapse of Germany with the active help and growing strength of the Allies.

NOTE :— The continued troop movements on either side of Siberia for the last several years even before the China incident would not go without any results. There must be some purpose and the hand of Providence in that process. Any incident may arise out of Nature's provocation to bring the utter destruction of military Japan once for all and to bring her to the level of her Axis partners with the same fate as a condition precedent for the restoration of a lasting peace on earth. Therefore it should be taken for granted that the Russo-Japanese war in the future is a distinct probability — nay, inevitable.

Note as to who offered Peace to the Allies, the same Military Lords who started the War.

Suppose, if Japan does not strike Russia even after the complete fall of Germany and the end of the war in Europe, then, will the Allies leave Japan undestroyed as a Military Power and somehow try to end the War with her? It should never happen. If the military power of Japan is not rooted out now and the continued misunderstandings and differences between

the Allies until and unless the long and overdue Second Front was opened in the West and consequently the strain on Russia was considerably eased on the First Front - in the War between Germany and Russia. I think my diagnosis proved correct. Marshal Stalin refused air bases in Siberia but agreed to join Allies to wage war against Japan after 3 months of the end of War in the West. This is as per the statement made by Mr. Churchill after the end of the War in the West.

9. Heavy Bombing of Japan, her Industries, Cities, particularly Tokio.

With the outbreak of Russo-Japanese war the American "Flying Fortresses and R. A. F." should play a dominant part in co-operation with the "Red Air Forces" to bring an early and complete destruction of the military power of Japan. Air Power is the only factor that counts in the Pacific theatre of war, especially against the Home Front of Japan. From the very moment the Russo-Japanese war breaks, the Allies should start a concentrated heavy bombing of Japan without any respite. Let there be 1000 bomber raids with 2 or 3 days interval and even in the period of interval there must be light raids. By such concentrated and continuous bombing over Japan there would be complete collapse of her War effort, the long far off communications to the South-West Pacific, Indo-China, Thailand and Burma will be cut off and chaos would prevail throughout the country. Then surely the same military Lords who treacherously played the Pearl Harbour incident would crave for Peace through the medium of Tokio Radio.

NOTE who offered Peace to the Allies, the same Military Lords who started the War.

But, let the Allies never think of invading Japan as it is quite impossible because there is no common language and as such there would be no scope for landing of paratroops for fifth column and sabotage work, and by both there would be no

welcoming of the invading army which is essential for a successful invasion. With this in view let there be heavy bombing of Japan followed by rapid march of the Allied Armies into her easily occupied countries in the Pacific. In the heavy bombing of Japan let the American Air-Craft Carriers act as moving islands across the Pacific against Japan. Let bombing be made from four sides. The Allies should make it a point that within 60 days of the outbreak of Russo - Japanese war Japan should be made to beg for Peace. Surely this will happen provided the Allies rightly undertake task.

NOTE very important factor in the War against Japan in the Pacific. The Allies did not plan for a Second Front in the East for invasion of Japan. That saved Japan so also the occupied countries in the Pacific. They were re-occupied without any battles by concentrating direct on the Home Front of Japan.

NOTE once more here that Atom Bombs were released over Japan only for an experiment sake and it has nothing to do with the end of the War in the East. The end of the War in the East was in sight and it was evident to the Allies.

The Allies need not worry about recapturing all the countries occupied by Japan and thus waste all their material and energy, and above all the most important factor, the time. It is enough that they concentrate directly on the Home front of Japan first. With the subjugation of Japan all the occupied countries would automatically go back to the rightful owners and then the Japanese Military in those countries can be disarmed and allowed to stay with their families in the respective areas to lead a civil life, if possible with more immigration of their citizens, thus giving the consideration to Japan for solving her over population question which is the main cause for the China incident. As the density of Japanese population is very high and there being volcanic disasters very often, the necessity for migration and for military aggression arose and unless and until that question is solved by the Allies on a humanitarian basis, the military Rule in Japan would continue supported by her populace as a necessity. Therefore, the root cause must be eliminated.

Note how correctly the War in the East against Japan came to an end. The war ended within 5 days Russia declared war against Japan.

The Allies by accepting this strategy saved millions of Americans British and other military personnel as also the countries and the civil population of the East by concentrating directly on the Home Front of Japan.

By directly concentrating on the Home Front of Japan, the Allies saved China, Burma, Indo-China, Siam, Java, Sumatra, Borneo and other countries, for they were re-occupied without firing a shot and shedding a drop of blood. So, this strategy proved a great success to the Allies.

Note there was no Second Front against Japan from China and so China was saved more than any country of the East, otherwise China would have been destroyed and devastated completely like France in the West. So also there was no campaign to reconquer Burma, Malaya, Siam, Indo-China etc. So, note seriously what I have stated on the strategy of War in the Pacific and how exactly the War in the Pacific ended.

10. Invasion of Indo-China and Siam by China.

With the outbreak of Russo-Japanese war and starting of heavy bombing of Japan, the lengthy communications of Japan would be cut off, internal chaos and disorders would break out and there would be no scope for continuous supply of war materials and troops to Indo-China, Siam and Burma and other occupied countries. The Japanese in those occupied countries would be left to the mercy of those countries. Then, at such a time, the leaders and the people of those countries would naturally be inclined to aid and welcome any move from the Allies out of a realization that Japan is sure to be defeated and crushed and their hopes of deliverance are only in the Allied Victory. So, at such an opportune moment China should invade Indo-China and Siam. This invasion would constitute into a pincer movement against Japanese free movement and communications with Burma, Malaya and Dutch East Indies and S. W. Pacific.

This happend exactly and so the war ended.

Let not China worry over her lost territory of occupied China. The Chinese in occupied China under the Leadership of Dr. Wang Chiang Wei would certainly play their worthy part in the final liberation of their motherland when the opportune moment comes, this in contrast to the occupied France and her leaders Gen. De Gaulle and Gen. Giraud. Even if they do not play their part, Chinese land would go to China the moment the Japanese power is crushed and she finally begs for peace when the first Article of such a Peace would be the complete handing over of Chinese Territory to China.

Note how exactly China gained her lost territory without waging further battles in other countries.

Therefore China should overlook her lost territory and only concentrate first on defeating Japan. This can only be achieved by her invasion of Indo-China and Siam from which the forces of destruction should go ultimately to the Home Front of Japan and at the same time stop all the free movement and communications from Japan to Burma, Malaya, D. E. Indies and S. W. Pacific. Thus China should pave the way for the final and complete destruction and collapse of Japan.

Simultaneously with the invasion of Indo-China and Siam, China should also concentrate her forces towards Siberia to hit on the rear of the fighting Japanese against Russia and thus aid the unconquerable and mighty Russia.

Thank God, without invasion of Indo-China and other countries, the war in the Pacific against Japan had come to an end. Only Indo-China had to be re-occupied by Allies to round up to the last Japanese.

11. Re-occupation of Burma, Malaya, Singapore, Dutch East Indies, S. W. Pacific Islands.

In the Burma campaign the enthusiastic and welcoming Burmese of the invading army from India would count much.

Then, how and when this campaign should be started is the problem. After restoring Peace in the Middle East the Indian Army should be withdrawn to India and concentrated on the Burma Front in the name of Defence of India against invasion. When Russo-Japanese War breaks out and China starts the invasion of Indo-China and Thailand, then the Indian and Allied Armies concentrated on the Burma Front should march into Burma.

Note here by the time these papers were sent to them the Allies were fighting on island to island battle in the Pacific which I have condemned as unstrategic and sheer waste of men and materials and instead to concentrate directly on the Home Front of Japan with the help of Russia which would surely join with them.

Then, the Burmese would welcome and aid the wiping out of Japanese from their land once for all after full realization of the impossibility and impracticability of Japanese Victory and more as a result of the new Russo-Japanese conflict and consequent on her receiving heavy death blows from the Red Air Force and Flying Fortresses and R. A. F., followed by the collapse of Nazi Germany and Fascist Italy by then in Europe. And, moreover, the declaration of Indian Independence and Allied War & Peace Aims would give them a great hope and confidence in the Allied Victory and as such they would necessarily and surely welcome and aid the invading army.

It was a matter of great satisfaction to me to see that the above strategy was accepted by them and the island to island battle stopped by the Allies since then in the Pacific War and they concentrated directly on the Home Front of Japan. Atom Bomb was a proof of this strategy.

Note at the time of writing these papers in February 1943, there was a great demand in India, Britain and America for opening Burma Campaign to take the War Front from China to Japan direct, opening Burma Road.

Therefore, if instead of waiting for such an opportune moment, the Allies begin to strike Burma now, then they would

be committing a great military and political blunder. If before the declaration of Indian Independence and her Neutrality the Allies start the Burma Campaign, then surely Japan by nuisance raids on Indian towns and industries would completely hamper the Great War effort in India and by such enemy action chaos and disorder would come into existence as the people would be easily caught with panic being a non-military nation when be present strained feelings would increase and thereby the prestige and moral strength of the Allies would go down.

Therefore the Allies should "Show Down" in the Burma Campaign until the opportune moment comes and until then the present bombing of military targets in Burma can be carried on continuously. The present slow progress on the Burma Front can as well be maintained.

Thank God, the Allied Governments had withdrawn the Arakan Campaign and postponed Burma Campaign to an opportune moment, this against the wishes of the leaders and the public in general of the Allied Nations.

Note by such an act they have saved India and the East-Coast completely from enemy raids and consequently from famine and pestilences. Burma and China mostly benefitted by the postponement of Burma Campaign. Otherwise they would have been battles and invasion grounds for the warring nations.


Simultaneously with the Burma Campaign a great offensive with all cease in the S. W. Pacific can be undertaken by Australia and America then, maintaining the present progress without risking much now. When Japan is directly attacked on the Home Front she cannot maintain the resistance on the other fronts. Then the Allies can easily and with a fighting march re-occupy all the islands in S. W. Pacific as well as D. E. Indies and thus take the War to the Home Front from all fronts with great intensity and bring an early destruction and collapse of military Japan and finally end of this World War.

Note how exactly this happened. All these countries were re-occupied easily without waging any battle with the concen-

tration on the Home Front of Japan and final surrender of the same.

Therefore the Allies should wait for the opportune moment and then with the helping hand of Burmese easily finish the Burma Campaign with strides and march on into Malaya, Singapore and D. E. Indies. The Japanese in Burma with communications and supplies completely cut off would have either to capitulate or submit to the onslaught of the invading army of the Allies from one side and of the Chinese Army from Indo-China and Siam on the other side. Pressed by these two armies, the Japanese in Burma would be forced to capitulate when the danger to India is removed and wiped out once for all India then can completely rest in peace free from any aggression and the continued menace to her safety removed once for all both from the West and from the East. Thus surely with re-opening of Burma Road help in abundance to China can be sent for her liberation and for carrying the forces of destruction to Japan from her very home front as a revenge and as a lesson for her treachery against her professed claim of waging the war for the liberation of Asiatics with the trumpet call of "Asia for Asiatics".

Thank God. By adopting the simple strategy of War in the Pacific of concentrating directly on the Home Front of Japan all the countries of Pacific and East were saved by such a strategy. Japan too was saved by such a strategy, for she submitted voluntarily to the Allies without waiting for the destruction and devastation of her country like Germany. All these countries of the East must be thankful to Japan for her timely surrender and thus saving them from actual horrors of the war. The war in the Pacific was a case of occupation for either side, for Japan occupied without battles and then the Allies re-occupied without battles. So, there was no destruction as was witnessed in the materialistic west of Europe. The world should admire Japan and philosophic East in general and salute for her greatness in all the fields and matters of War and Peace.



CHAPTER III

PLANNING OF PEACE.

Setting up a Peace Committee or International Court of Justice.

With the outbreak of Russo-Japanese War the last phase of the present War would be entering. Within a few months of such a conflict the war may end finally. The Allies have pledged not for a negotiated peace but for unconditional surrender of the Axis partners. In that case the peace that is to be followed must necessarily be a dictated peace; then let it be based on equity and justice for one and all, survival or vanquished nations. If that is the considered object of the Allies then they would be doing a great service to the mankind if they concentrate upon making the Axis partners submit and surrender as early as possible so that there may not be further hardship, trouble and ruin and devastation.

Note how correctly the Planning of Peace was undertaken by President Roosevelt on the lines suggested in these papers and how everything took place accordingly.

Note by the time I sent these papers all the leaders directing the War --- President Roosevelt, Marshal Stalin and Premier Churchill --- were all not taking any interest in the matter of actual Planning of Peace.

To win the war both morally and physically the above ways are suggested. By adopting such a programme of action, surely Allies not only can win the present War early but also lay the foundation for ensuring a lasting Peace on earth.

The only thing that remains then is the Planning of Peace, a kind of peace that would be a lasting one. There is at present a talk of a 'New World Order' and for the creation of a New Order of Society. By Saying "New World Order" it should be conceded that there is the inclusion of the Axis countries as well in such a New World Order, this ofcourse as a necessity and out of a realization as a condition precedent for a lasting peace.

The war torn countries of the world, particularly Europe, must be thankful to President Roosevelt for his setting up of a Committee of U. N. R. R. A. in November 1943, that is six months after these papers were sent to him.

Re-collect what I have stated on the subject of "Declaration of Neutrality of India".

Then, how this New World Order can be created and who can undertake such a mighty job is the problem. As a first step in that direction Premier Churchill and President Roosevelt have come out with a declaration of a Charter named the "ATLANTIC CHARTER" with broad principles in the national politics of their respective countries on which they base their hopes for better future of the World. Since then much time has elapsed and much has been said. Some demanded for a Pacific Charter and some demanded for an American Charter while some may demand for an Indian Charter. Thus, much prominence is being given to the people and to the place wherefrom such a declaration comes. Then, would it be the way in which a New World Order is to be created, accepted and acclaimed by one and all throughout the World? Is the place in any way more important or the persons more desirable in the framing of such a declaration. No, not in the least. Only the contents of such a declaration is most important and necessary irrespective of the place and the men who frames it. If the contents are good and they are backed up and accepted by all the Nations and people of the World, then surely it would become a charter, a Political Testament, a Koran or a Bhagavat Gita.

Therefore from that point of view, the "Atlantic Charter" is a great document with which a New World Order can rightly be created on the broad principles outlined therein. But this "Atlantic Charter" is simply a document consisting of broad national principles enunciated by the two great men of this generation in the times of emergency and details were left to be worked out later in times of peace.

Note that doubts were entertained of the honesty and sincerity of Premier Churchill and President Roosevelt when they declared

the "Atlantic Charter" in 1941, i. e., before America joined the War. The doubts were natural for Churchill had never shown any wisdom in matters of establishment of Freedom, Peace and Progress in all the countries of the World.

Now the question is whether the working out of such details of the Atlantic Charter is to be undertaken during or after the hostilities. The Allies pledged for the unconditional surrender of Axis partners. Then, it goes without saying that the Axis would have no active voice in the deliberations of a Peace Conference that may follow the present hostilities. They should merely accept the dictum of a Peace Conference which would naturally be based on enquiry and justice as outlined in the "Atlantic Charter" to which no country should have any objection. If that is the case why should the Allies waste much time and wait for planning and working out the details which would constitute as Peace Proposals.

It was stated that the "Atlantic Charter" was a war slogan, to remain during the period of the war and disappear the moment the war ends. That was how the people took the declaration at its face value in the absence of proper organization of Peace like U. N. O. for restoring Freedom and bringing progress and contentment in all the countries of the World.

Thank God. President Roosevelt has taken the initiative of Planning of Peace and convened a Conference of the Representatives of the major Governments of America, Britain, Russia and China and formulated proposals at Dumbarton Oakes in the month of October 1944 and published an outline of the United Nations Charter for the opinion of the World, of all peoples and all nations of the world.

The Allies should recognize that the present war would end out of a world revolution, but not like the previous wars. So, whatever is being done now in the direction of Peace in an orderly process, and that too, in time, would count much or otherwise everything would go against it, as "what man proposes God disposes". Let the Allies recognize that this time the Peace Conference or at least the Peace Proposals should precede the Armistice as a necessity and as a condition precedent for early end of the war.

As suggested here in these papers President Roosevelt had convened a conference of the United Nations at San Francisco finally to discuss the proposals of Dumbarton Oakes and formulating a Charter of the United Nations and bringing into existence the World Parliament, the United Nations Organization.

Therefore the Allies should set up immediately a Peace Committee to work out the details of the "Atlantic Charter", these details to constitute as Peace Proposals. This setting up of a Peace Committee by the Allies would also constitute the winning of a Moral Victory to a great extent, for, the World opening including the Axis, would be focussed on such a Committee. The Committee should consist of representatives of the important Allied Nations and great thinkers and critics like Bernard Shaw, H. G. Wells, Wendell Wilkie, Lin Yutang and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. If a New World Order and a lasting Peace is to be created, only such great men of vision, thinking and experience of men and things, should undertake such a great and difficult task. Let them be empowered or charged with to produce a comprehensive document in the shape of "Peace Proposals" on the basis of the "Atlantic Charter". Let them meet somewhere in the Middle East or in India, the centre of the World, and let them sit with the set purpose of taking it for granted that the Allies have come victorious and that Germany is defeated, Italy is subjugated and Japan collapsed and that natural disarmament had come to stay in all the countries of the World and with that in view let them begin to work.

The whole World, all nations and all peoples of the world, owe a great debt of gratitude to President Roosevelt for he was the person who was responsible for the Planning of Peace and bringing into existence the United Nations Charter and the United Nations Organization. It was he, who convened the San Francisco Conference amidst the War against Germany and Japan. He died a noble and heroic death in fighting the battles of Freedom of the World and in organizing for Peace and War on a Global scale. Surely he would have survived and lived for a long time had he witnessed the San Francisco Conference and the Emergency of United Nations Organization and the final end of the war against Germany

and Japan which came within a short time of his death. It was really a martyr's death, for he died fighting the battles of Freedom of the World.

Note that the War against Japan in the East had come to an end so early because the declarations of President Roosevelt, Marshal Stalin, Premier Churchill and Generallissimo Chiang-Ke-Shek from Yalta and Cairo Conferences and finally the United Nations Organization and its Charter convinced Japanese the desirability of ending the War quickly and without waiting for a day more. The way in which Japanese negotiated for Peace and finally surrendered is a matter for great admiration.

Note one thing here. With the development of Civil aviation it is not difficult for the Peace Committee or the International Court of Justice or any Committee of like nature to meet at different centres of the World even at short intervals so as to give a representative character for all the Nations of the World, big and small having Permanent Head-Quarters somewhere in the Middle East or in India and for such of the international political activities a city may be built and to mark the inauguration of a New World Order name it the "New World" on the model of Pope's Vatican City; the religious centre of Christianity.

Surely President Roosevelt had done great service to the countries of East particularly China and Japan in bringing the Pacific War to an end within so short a time of 3 or 4 months after the end of the War in the West against Germany with the weapons of the Peace only, but not of War.

Then, the Peace Committee be converted into International Court of Justice the moment the "Peace Proposals" are drawn out into a comprehensive document. Let the same members of the Peace Committee act as Judges of International Court of Justice. Then only there would be impartial and right kind of arbitration between men and men, nations and nations out of the great vision and thinking and the uninterestedness they possess. But let not the pious, philanthropic and philosophic men like the present Judges without deep political insight

and practical knowledge of men and things take their places in such a high tribunal as the International Court of Justice. Then and thus only under in a New World Order and New Order of Society living amidst peace and plenty.

Though Planning of Peace was undertaken during the period of the War only and the Dumbarton Oakes proposals for World Charter were published for public opinion throughout the World and the San Francisco Conference came into existence only after the whole world had debated and discussed the World Charter. What I feel sorry is that such a declaration of Charter and such an important Conference was not graced by the presence of those great thinkers and writers like Bernard Shaw, H. G. Wells, Wendell Wilkie, Lin Yutang and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru as suggested by me. Their presence and approval of the Charter would have revolutionised the whole world.

When the comprehensive document of Peace proposals is finished let it be published and circulated among all the countries of the World for eliciting public opinion. Allot some time for a World Debate to take place through Radio, Press and Platform on such Peace proposals. After the expiry of the allotted time let the Peace Committee only answer to the criticisms. And, finally whether amended or in original form let these proposals be accepted by the Peace Conference presided over by a great personality like Mahatma Gandhi.

The finishing touches and blessings of such persons would have greatly helped the organizers of the Conference in bringing into existence and piloting the United Nations Organization successfully without any break or hitch.

However, I feel very happy that everything happened exactly what had been suggested in these papers even in the matter of Planning of Peace. So, I feel that these papers were very fortunate in finding a place in the Councils of the World. I was feeling that my strategy of War and peace was accepted in toto by those great leaders -- President Roosevelt and Premier Churchill -- the truth of which Omnipresent God only knows.

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

In suggesting the ways to end the war the diagnosis of the present war and the prescription of how to end the war as well as of ensuring a lasting peace is given. In the diagnosis it was stated that the root cause of the war is the enslavement of India and the moment India is declared free the cause will be removed and by such an act the Allies would be winning a Moral Victory. The granting of Freedom for India is the concern of British Government and the Government is pledged for her full freedom after the War through Sir Stafford Cripps proposals which can be termed as well conceived and on the basis of Atlantic Charter. But, when it is realized that it is the root cause and by granting her freedom a Moral Victory would be achieved as a prelude to Physical Victory why should there be any delay? If suppose the War ends to-morrow fortunately for us all, then, the Government as pledged should grant Freedom to India on the morrow. Then when such an Act of Declaration of Indian Independence helps winning the War now and to-day, why not they grant to-day and thus help and expedite the winning of the War for which they have pledged?

Once more I say that:the World, all Nations and all people owe a great debt of gratitude to President Roosevelt for he had organized Planning of Peace in time during the period of the War and brought such conditions as a Security for permanent peace, freedom and progress in the World.

Note:- If Premier Churchill had declared Indian Independence during the period of the War the course of the war would have been different and Europe would have been saved from devastation and mankind from suffering. Premier Attlee had succeeded while Churchill had failed in the matter of realizing the inevitability of Declaration of Indian Independence to save mankind from continued and perpetual Wars.

The British Premier Mr. Wintson Churchill is the great Statesman of this century and he is now a quite different man from those of the pre-war days. In him only lies the hope and

disarmament that is going on in the World unnoticingly is realized, then why not call this War only as "World War" without any prefixes and suffixes of firsts and seconds lest it should lose its great significance. The Allies unmindfully by calling this war as "World War II" they are unintentionally giving allowance and a scope for a "World War III" to come in and thus they are going against their own objective and they would be sowing seeds to such an end, a "World War III" to come in the same generation. Therefore let the Allied Nations taking serious view of this call this War as "World War" and a "War to end all Wars". Let every man in the street call it in the same name and let the historians record that the last war was only a "Great War of 1914-18" and the present war as the "World War" or else the unmindful and unintentional wish may come true some day or other which should never happen at any price.

Thus, when this war has been accepted as a "World War" and the warfare is being carried out on a Global strategy, then, if the war in Europe ends, will there be a separate Armistice and a separate Peace Conference without the end of war in Pacific? However, whether the war ends in Europe first and in the Pacific next, let there be only one day allotted both for the Armistice and the Peace Conference. Let Hitler, Mussolini and Tojo be brought before the Peace Conference and let the Court of International Justice then pass judgment on them proving the mockery and unholy claim of Hitler that Providence has chosen him as the "Liberator of Mankind" and that of Tojo's trump call of "Asia for Asiatics".

Thank God. There was only one Peace Conference of the World at San Francisco out of which came the World Charter and United Nations Organization. Note this preceded the Armistice both in the War in the West against Germany and Japan in the East.

Surely such a day of Peace Conference, however formal it may be, along with Armistice would be celebrated throughout the World with great solemnity and rejoicing when from that day Peace on Earth will be reigning and a New Era will dawn

with a New World Order and a New Order of Society living amidst Peace and Plenty. Amen!

This remains to be seen how far the U. N. O- will succeed in establishing a New World order and New Order of Society in the World. This requires the same enthusiasm and willing co-operation of all the Nations of the World and much depends upon the true representatives of those Nations with vision and foresight plan and work for the achievement of the same beginning with their Countries first as a condition precedent for real unity among all the countries of the World.

VIZAGAPATAM,

5th Feb, 1943.

}

S. Surya Row.

MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD

BY

S. SURYA ROW

MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD

With the intended opening of a Second Front of which there is so much talk, and along with it the inevitable Russo-Japanese War breaking, the War would be entering a new and final phase. Ruin and devastation is already on the increase. If the forces of conflict are left as they are, it is certain that the whole of Europe including the British Isles in the West and Japan and China in the East, nay, the whole World may become a heap of ruins.

The last War, by the timely intervention of President Wilson came to an end without much ruin and devastation. But, now, although the War is being fought on a gigantic scale with its new weapons of bombers and nearly 3 years have passed with a great loss of life and property yet no one has come forward to initiate Peace move with a genuine interest for the well being of the World having her millions now under the turmoil of War.

Mahatmaji with his great vision and with a heart felt sincerity, finding the uselessness of the great havoc of the present warfare, expressed that America should have remained out of the present War that is being fought by Hitler, Mussolin and Tojo on the one side and Churchill, Stalin and Chiang-Kē Shek on the other. When he said that if America was left out of the present conflict his opinion was that President Roosevelt might be able to get the warring nations to Peace through his able intervention.

But, when President Roosevelt has become one of the party to the conflict what does Mahatmaji say, and whom has the world to look upon for this noble task? Now, he knows his own way. I am confident that if his Inner Voice prompts him to do so, he would boldly come forward without hesitation. But his Inner Voice would never prompt him to do so as long as he is a slave and a member of a subject nation. But, for the

sake of humanity if he just throws away for the time being, all his feelings of inferiority of being a member of a subject nations, I am sure that he can save the World from the greatest catastrophe that is now threatening it.

I am aware what Mahatmaji has been saying that unless India is made a Free Country she cannot take part, either in the active participation of the War or in Peace Making, or in creating a New World Order. It is quite a reasonable and just stand of which the British Government ought to have taken a serious consideration. As there are many conflicting interests still playing in the War, the Indian question has become a thorn and a difficult problem to be solved during the period of this War. When the British Government have lost the vision of receiving the hand of friendship extended by the Heart of India then, does not India with her great tradition and culture come to the aid of all the people of the Warring Nations, including the British people, now under utter starvation and ruin? If India takes the initiative of Peace Making, then surely, without others granting, she would attain her lost Freedom with the establishment of Peace. So, winning Peace for the World is winning Freedom for India.

So, what I would implore upon Mahatmaji is that he should come forward without any hesitation and without waiting further to see somebody to initiate Peace. Let him come to the A. I. R. (ALL-INDIA RADIO) and through its medium deliver the "Message of Peace", address, all the Warring Nations to lay down their weapons of war and come to Peace without any further devastation and ruin. Who can say that the present War cannot be ended and it should go on until both parties equally perish? As history repeats itself, the War should come to an end somehow or other. Either Hitler should be assassinated or be no more in power by Coup d'etat, taking the fate of Napoleon, or he should offer Peace, or the Allied Nations should negotiate Peace and compel Hitler and his partners to cease fire or a third party should intervene. As India, in the real sense, is not involved in the War she can make a bold effort in initiating Peace Move, and finally get the Warring Nations to Peace.

At present there is a big impending move from Mahatmaji which may end in approaching every whiteman and peacefully begging him to withdraw from India. Instead of that, if Mahatmaji approaches the Warring Nations and their Military Might --- soldiers, generals and politicians directing the War, through the All-India Radio and beg them to lay down their weapons of War and come to Peace, stressing the unholiness and impracticability of achieving their political ends by this sort of present ugly warfare, I am sure, the War would come to a close and thus he would be doing a great service to the humanity at large and at the same time winning Poorna Swaraj for India with the establishment of Peace in the World.

Then, surely every Indian would be proud to see in all the Capital Cities of all Nations. Mahatmaji's Statue erected and the words "TRUTH & NON-VIOLENCE" inscribed thereon in Letters of Gold, and there is no reason as to why a New Religion of "GANDHISM" should not come into existence as a life force in all the countries of the World with the establishment of Peace and Freedom. So, let the gospel of "TRUTH & NON-VIOLENCE", the symbol of Asiatic Spirit, triumph over the Brute Force of Sword of the West and let it incarnate as a new religion and doctrine of the New World which is to emerge out of this present catastrophe. If that is the Will of the Almighty, then surely by one stroke of His blessing the Indian question would be solved peacefully by mutual agreement. By paving the way for establishment of such relations Mahatmaji would be gaining and added strength and he would then come forward as a Free Man of a Free India to dictate Peace to the Warring Nations when that "Message of Peace" would carry more conviction and weight.

By Mahatmaji addressing the Warring Nations through the All-India Radio, stressing on the importance and immediate necessity of ending the present War, a psychological change would come over among the soldiers who are actually fighting the battles, the Generals leading them and Politicians directing the War as a whole. "PEACE" must be the slogan from the A. I. R. every hour and every day until the War comes to an end.

By continuously pouring the "MESSAGE OF PEACE" in the ears of those fighting soldiers, Generals and Politicians, I am sure, the atmosphere would be changed for the better, psychologically. There would come a mental revolution, either violent or non-violent among the above three classes of people starting from the bottom to abandon the present conflict.

By creating such an atmosphere thus, the War can be ended and it would come to a close very soon without any further ruin and devastation. I think that this is the best psychological moment to send the "MESSAGE OF PEACE" and to work from now on for the same without further delay.

Thus, India, the land of Divine Incarnations and abode of Maharishis with her ancient glory, tradition and culture without witnessing the horrors of war, not only can it bring the War to a close but also create a New World Order, of which there is so much talk in the air at present. In accordance with her great philosophy, genius and temperament after such an establishment of Peace and New World Order, she would not only attain Freedom but also shine as the Brightest Jewel amongst the Free Nations of the World with Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the Jewel of India, as the 1st President of the "United States of Indian Republic".

Therefore, it can be considered that it is the imperative duty of India to carry the torch of Peace to the World and if she does not do so, she would be failing in her duty as the only nation able to convey the "MESSAGE OF PEACE" in this Modern World.

I hope Mahatmaji would respond to this Public Call.

VIZAGAPATAM,

D/28th July, 1942.

S. Surya Row

EPILOGUE

BY

S. SURYA ROW

EPILOGUE

The second article entitled "MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD" was written and sent to all the English Daily Newspapers for publication just before Mahatmaji was arrested in August last. It was an irony of fate that not even one paper came with the publication of this useful appeal to Mahatmaji instead of publishing fun and gossip of the present day politician. The "Statesman" of Calcutta to some extent was kind enough to return the article with a bit of compliment. One copy of the article was also sent direct to Mahatmaji by registered post and he received it. Before he could reply to this public call and act up to it. Providence has taken him to inaction. That seems to be the Will of God. Mankind was not so fortunate as to reap the full benefit of his best services. The irony of fate has destined the whole mankind on earth to experience more hardships and troubles and highly developed individual states to turn into destitutes. Owing to such superaction Mahatmaji could not do anything but keep silent, waiting for the fateful moment. On my part I was self contented, for, I have done my duty of giving expression to what was prompted in me then, and of reminding Mahatmaji of his duty and the purpose of his mission. I realized that time was not ripe and the moment did not come by then for Mahatmaji to take an active part in the restoration of Peace on earth. But, now something prompts me to remind Mahatmaji once more of his mission and for him to take the destined part for the restoration of Peace on earth and for the creation of New Order of Society in the World.

The article "THE WAY TO END WAR" was written in the first week of February last, just before Mahatmaji commenced his "FAST ACCORDING TO CAPACITY". I purposely withheld this article from bringing it to light as opportunity came to me by his commencement of the Fast to verify and to test the accuracy of my writing that he is an Incarnation of God which was only out of the prompting of Nature, because the fast was a "FAST ACCORDING TO CAPACITY" but not a "FAST UNTO DEATH" In this article it is stated that

Mahatmaji must be a Superman, if not an Incarnation of God or Son of God like Lord Jesus Christ. I was perfectly confident that Mahatmaji would survive the ordeal, for, it was clear that his life would not end until and unless his purpose and mission is fulfilled. I expressed the same opinion when some of my friends felt anxiety when the doctors on 14th or 15th day of his Fast expressed the desirability of ending the fast within 24 hours. Fortunately for all and to my confident expectation Mahatmaji has survived the Ordeal. With the undertaking such an immortal act Mahatmaji has proved himself to be a Superman. He has given an opportunity for us all to realise his greatness, and for the purpose and the mission he should accomplish successfully with the willing co-operation and implicit confidence of us all in him. If it is the will of God that the War should end early and that all the present horrors of war should be no more and that Peace on Earth must be restored, surely by the same Will of God, our minds will be changed, our under-estimation of him would be reversed and we will become humble and obedient followers of his dictates. So, let all men, humble and great, wish that Mahatmaji should live to see India and the whole World free, but not die before as his declaration in the A. I. C. C. meeting of August last, to the great comprehension of all, conveys contemplation of a resort to "FAST UNTO DEATH". May God forbid it in the interests of one and all.

As regards the ways suggested in the article "The Way to end War" some may seem to be impracticable and of bad taste to some. I would say that If a new World Order is to be created and a permanent Peace on earth is to be ensured and that disarmament should come to stay in all countries of the World, then, the Allies should equally concentrate both on winning a Moral Victory as well as a Physical Victory. Here let me once more frankly confess that I have given expression to what was prompted in me as the surest way to such an end. It is for the persons in position and authority to judge them according to merit of each of the ways suggested.

Note that the War is frightfully expensive and frightfully destructive and it results in a dead loss as far as money is

concerned. One cannot exactly estimate the real cost of the war for all the nations involved. So, if by farsightedness the War is fought on a Global strategy by adopting a programme of action as suggested in the article "The Way to end War", I hope the War can be brought to an early end and by that not only further loss of life and destruction of property is stopped but also much of the present waste of money that is being spent on prosecuting the War can well be spent for the betterment of all the People of the World.

Now, recently Premier Churchill has declared in the Parliament that there will be two Councils, one for Europe and one for Asia. This two-Council theory is in contrast to the two-Federation theory of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, one for Europe and one for Asia and the two-Nation theory of Quaid-e-Azam Jinnah of Muslim India and Hindu India. With great respect to the three great personalities I should say that one should disagree with them.

For the sake of God and for the betterment of an orderly Society of the World let there be no two Councils of Churchill's conception or two Federations of Pandit Nehru and two Nations of Jinnah. By adopting any one or all the above theories the World would be thrown again into a great turmoil and the same catastrophe would befall the people of the whole World and the "World War III" would come not at a distant date but early, even earlier than the present War came after the last one. If the two-Council theory of Churchill or two-Federation theory of Pandit Nehru were to be accepted, then it is sure for the "Great World War" to come between East and West, this purely out of racial prejudice and feelings that may gradually develop. (Note there will be no harm if 5 or 6 Councils as Units of World Federation come into existence). And, if the two-Nation theory of Jinnah namely, Muslim India, and Hindu India is to be adopted, then surely it would antagonise each other and finally break into a Civil War and that gradually into a "World War III" just as the present war came on.

Note one thing here. In the eyes of God all men and all nations are equal without any distinction or differences

between Hindu and Muslim, European and Asiatic. Such differences are only man-made. The present horrors and hardships are only the results of such mistakes committed by man for which he has now got to submit to the consequences. willynilly. If anybody actually feels that there is difference between man and man race and race, religion and religion, nation and Nation, I would simply suggest to him that he should go up in an aeroplane and from that eternal land think and see whether in reality and such differences and divisions exist. I am sure that he would come down to earth quite a different man with a realization that all the different parts of the World with different names are of one Nation one Race and one Religion of the World. Therefore let such realization and feeling of universal brotherhood dominate all men and all nations in all walks of life. Then and then only a true New World Order and a New Order of Society would dawn on the face of mother-Earth. Until and unless such mental change takes place among all the people of the Eearth, practically no real change in the order of Society of the World can be brought about.

Therefore let there be only one Council of United Nations, only one World Federation and only one United India. By narrowing the distances with the rapid development of Civil Aviation and Science it is not difficult for carrying out all the schemes and solving the complex problems of the World, unitedly by the great personalities of different nations either big or small, and irrespective of race and religion, meeting at one time and at one place. So, let the names of "Asia" and Europe be removed from the political map of the future world and let the historians rewrite the World History stating that there was and there is only one Nation, one Race and one Religion in the World. Europe now in ruins would be gaining much by working together with Asia under the system of World Federation and she would be at a great advantage if she were under one Unified control of National resources for the early reconstruction that should follow immediately after the end of hostilities which would on a rough estimate to take two decades.

Premier Churchill says that Planning of Peace or Post-War Reconstruction should not be undertaken now and it would be prejudging the issues and as such concentration on winning the war is the first problem. Here too, one must differ. Setting up of a Peace Committee now and immediately for planning of Peace and working out the details of that great document the "Atlantic Charter" would itself expedite and hasten the end of the War to the great advantage of the Allies, for, the World opinion including the Axis' would be focussed on such a Committee and psychologically it would affect the War effort of the Axis and by such reaction the Allies would be winning Moral Victory which should precede the Physical Victory that should follow for the early end of the War. By working out the details of the "Atlantic Charter" now during the hostilities much can be averted and minimised after the War when new problems would emerge which would be difficult for the Allies to solve them, in times of Peace. Even the Peace, if it comes unawares as the War came in, would itself present complex problems. If the Allies are prepared for such contingencies then they would be at a great disadvantage and the World would have to witness a "World War III" within the same generation and that too early.

Under the circumstances, it would be practicable and indeed an achievement if all the great men disown their individual schemes and ideologies and work from now on for a World Federation out of which a New World Order and a New Order of Society living amidst peace and plenty would emerge. An en.

VIZAGAPATAM,
26th March, 1943.

}

S. Surya Row

AUTHOR'S NOTE

The reasons for my confidence that these papers were fortunate in finding a place on the War Tables of Washington in the conferences between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill and other Military Chiefs during May 1943 and that they made best use of them, nay, accepted my Global Strategy in toto and the Allied Nations were benefitted and millions of people were saved by this simple global strategy is on the basis of the following reasons :

These papers were received by Lord Wavell personally on Sunday the 18th April 1943, I think most fortunately, just one or two days prior to his departure for London and Washington Conferences held in May 1943, and just before his appointment as Viceroy which I think was decided upon in the conferences held at the end of the above conferences between President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill, Mr. William Phillips, Lord Wavell, Lord Halifax, etc. I think that they realized the necessity of a military Viceroyalty for India.

This timely receipt by Lord Wavell, for I sent the typed papers without waiting for a printed copy out of urgency, conveyed in its true sense that they were destined to reach London and Washington. As such I was quite confident that Lord Wavell had personally placed the papers together with my letter before Prime Minister Churchill in London for his consideration, before they both left for Washington Conferences. I can now say for reasons of my own that Prime Minister Churchill had placed these before his colleagues at the Coalition War Cabinet, before he left for Washington and that he had secured their tacit approval since he must have first convinced himself to adopt the whole strategy in toto.

And, as Lord Wavell had taken part personally in the Washington Conferences I was all the more confident that he had placed the papers in those conferences for the joint consideration of President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill and other Allied Military Chiefs and insisted upon them for the acceptance of this strategy of "Global War and Peace" in toto. And there were other strong reasons for me to believe that Lord Linlithgow had given his fullest consideration to the papers as also to the letter, and that he had sent them to Prime Minister Churchill for his consideration and for the consideration of His Majesty's Coalition War Cabinet.

I am sure now. Their Lordships Churchill, Attlee and Eden and all those who were the members of the then Coalition War Cabinet would

I know they are awarding large sums for various purposes. So I feel that I am quite entitled to receive financial help from the philanthropic capitalists of all countries of the World, not as a charity but as a reward and as a token of recognition of what was proved to be the best "War and Peace" strategy submitted to the Allied Nations in the worst period of the war.

I may further add that my friend was correct when he said that these articles are worth my weight in gold because in war strategy a simple idea or correct procedure sometimes, may always, save a great toll of life and property as that simple idea may not strike even the best of the men who were then very busy, in planning and carrying out the war effort amidst the havoc of bombings and other varied anxieties and responsibilities. Was not Napoleon defeated at the battle of Waterloo due to his simple wrong step in the war strategy at the pinnacle of his final victory and glory and so also many a General? Did not Hitler by the wrong step of choosing to fight the mighty Russia, responsible for the great fortunes of the War having been turned against him finally?

It was an irony of fate that a man who had served the city for more than 30 years as a sincere and loyal congress worker for its development and welfare of the people, giving up all pleasures of life, and command the love and respect of the citizens and who actually saved the city along with the whole of the country from the horrors of the war through this book, sacrificing large financial benefit, could not find a place in the State Legislature hitherto. I have been pressing since very long my claim for a right to represent my native city and the people of Visakhapatnam in the State Legislature, but this legitimate claim is being ignored all times by people in power and authority of the mighty Congress organization for the simple reason that I am not in a position to meet election expenses. I have now realised, though very late, that people without money are unfit for public life in these days, even in a Republican country, and money is the only criterion for all purposes.

Now I feel that I have committed a great blunder in not publishing this book during those worst days of the war only when I could have secured large financial benefit so that I may find a proper place in the public life. Hitherto I never cared for position and power or securing financial benefit. But now I have discovered that without money nothing can be done in this world. I feel now that I could have done better service with sound financial position. Hence this publication now. But I know these are not the days of 1943 but 1963. It is very

difficult to secure the amount now which I could have secured in 1943 by publication of this book. However I carry on with my work always with full faith in God. I am releasing this book now not only under pressure from friends but also due to "Prompting of Nature".

I expected the War to end finally within one year at the most from the date of receipt of my papers, i. e., before April or June 1944, my strategy is accepted in toto and carried out expeditiously by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill. I considered the continuation of the war upto 1945, was only due to the political and other differences among the Allied Nations and nothing else. The delay in opening the Second Front in the West by one year from 1943 to 1944 resulted in the continuation of the War upto 1945, and that delay was responsible for the utter destruction and devastation of Europe. Surely the cost of the delay for the fighting nations was enormous and I think Russia and France suffered most on account of the same. Of course, as stated above, destiny could not be conquered and the Will of the Almighty worked in its own way. However, it is to be noted that it would be quite impossible physically to bring natural disarmament in the world without some destruction of the so-called armament power in the world during the War itself; otherwise it would be a permanent menace to peace and lead to war again. So, the mutual destruction had to come as a natural consequence and as a necessity. It was found inevitable as the only way out for bringing a natural disarmament in the world.

I confess now that since I have lost the greatest opportunity in life of publishing those papers during the period of the war and thereby securing financial help in lakhs of rupees, I became greatly disappointed and dejected in life with the premature death of President Roosevelt and subsequently that of Lord Wavell in both of whom I had kept great hopes of getting appropriate rewards after the end of the war. So, out of great disappointment in life, indifference developed. So, did not care to make the publication hitherto.

In 1953 when I requested the President of the Indian Republic Dr. Rajendra Prasad, to grant me an interview to present this book to him, in person, during his visit to my native place, Visakhapatnam. He was kind enough to grant me an interview, but after his arrival here it was cancelled due to his ill-health. However, the then Military Secretary to the President, Major-General B. C. Chatterjee called me and after seeing this book at random asked me to send this book direct to the President, Dr. Rajendra Prasad and promised to recommend for an appropriate reward. He expressed his great admiration of the book.

In the same year I went to Madras and approached Sri C. Rajagopalachari, Ex-Governor-General of India with a request to write a "Foreword" to this book. But he advised me to publish it without a "Foreword" by anybody and allow it for public judgment. I also approached the late Dr. Pattabhi Seetharamaiah, Ex-Congress President who expressed that Sri Krishna Menon is the person competent to write a Foreword for this book. The same opinion was expressed by Sri U. N. Dhebar in 1956 when he was the Congress President and promised to get it written by him. In the year 1958 I showed the book to General S. M. Sreenagesh former Chief of Staff and now the Governor of Andhra Pradesh who suggested to secure the Foreword from soldier-statesman General Cariappa. I showed also to Dr. Radhakrishnan when he was the Vice-President. I showed also to Sri K. Raghuramaiah, Minister for Defence Production who promised to get the Foreword written by Sri Krishna Menon. But, mystery would have it, I could not secure the Foreword from Sri Krishna Menon and due to my negligence and indifference the publication was held up hitherto.

If I am publishing this now it is only out of great pressure from friends and the necessity to secure financial assistance to meet some pressing demands and necessities in life; which I have neglected all these 32 years as a humble congress worker, entirely devoted to public service.

Now I hope Field Marshal Auchinleck, (since both Lord Wavell and Lord Linlithgow are dead) then representing India, and Prime Minister Churchill, Mr. Anthony Eden as also Major Attlee, and Mr. Herbert Morrison and all the members of the War Cabinet of the Coalition Government of Great Britain and other Military leaders like Admiral Lord Mountbatten and Field Marshal Montgomery, Field Marshall Dill, General Brooke, General Alexander, General Morgan, Marshal Portal, General Ismay and others would not deny the truth that they received these papers and gave them their best consideration and made best use of them. So also, I hope (since President Roosevelt is dead), President Truman, Mr. Cordell Hull, Mr. Sumner Wells, Mr. Harry Hopkins and Mr. William Phillips and military leaders like General Marshall, Admiral King, Admiral Leahy, Admiral Nimitz, General Stimson, General McArthur, General Beddel Smith, General Clark, General Arnold and other Military leaders would not deny the fact that they and the late President Roosevelt made best use of these papers. And something is due mainly from General D. Eisenhower, as he happened to be the Supreme Commander who carried the war to its successful end, so also his Personnel Assistant Mr. William Phillips who personally handed over these papers to them. I hope that all these great men would publicly say something about these papers.

As a matter of fact, while sending these papers I had put in a claim then only for an appropriate reward for the best "Global War and Peace Strategy" submitted to them, with the full confidence that these great persons would make best use of them. And as to whether I am entitled to a reward or not, and for how much, it is for the Heads of the Countries to get my papers examined by Military Experts and decide.

Whatever may be the case for a reward, I must assert with full confidence that these papers had been made use of more fully by President Roosevelt than by Prime Minister Churchill. Though Prime Minister Churchill saved his own country, Britain, he could not save France, Belgium, Italy and the whole of Europe and the destruction and devastation of those countries had to take place as if it was the Will of providence so as to bring a natural disarmament and reconstruction and reorganization of the World.

President Roosevelt had not only saved his own country and millions of Americans by adopting this simple strategy of "War and Peace" but has also saved all the countries of the Pacific particularly China, Burma, Siam, Malaya, Indo-China, Dutch East Indies, Philippines and thousands of islands of South East Asia from utter destruction and devastation which France, Italy, Belgium and other countries in the West shared during the War. I can equally assert that according to my strategy President Roosevelt has saved Japan from ruin, destruction and total extinction by not planning and undertaking an invasion of her mainland, though he had planned to do it, through China, in the beginning before these papers had been sent. The mysterious and miraculous end of the war in the East so shortly, so the great admiration and rejoicing of the whole World, is an important factor to be recognized in the history of the War.

Two important factors in the "Global War Strategy" must be noted - one is the acceptance of the strategy as to the necessity of Russia alone to invade Germany first while Allied Nations to bombard heavily in the West, and the other is that Allied Nations should without an invasion of Japan concentrate on direct aerial attack on the Home Front of Japan from the nearest bases, like Siberia, instead of fighting from island to island and re-occupation of those thousands of islands in the Pacific as was actually being done, at the time of sending these papers. The whole strategy was based on these two important and fundamental factors of Global Strategy of War, as I conceived to be the best.

I think my strategy was accepted by Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt during the Washington Conferences of May 1943, and

the Arakan campaign was withdrawn immediately after those conferences. They declared subsequently that the Burma campaign was postponed indefinitely and was rather given secondary importance, nay, as a matter of fact it was entirely forgotten.

Note that I was more worried about this Burma campaign in those days, because the fate of India depended on the same. So, the declaration of an indefinite postponement of Burma campaign was the greatest pleasure to me. This timely action of withdrawing Arakan campaign and postponement of Burma campaign saved Assam, Bengal and cities like Calcutta, Jamshedpur, Madras and Vizagapatam, and the whole East-Coast of India in particular, and the whole country in general. If the Government of Indian Republic entrust this book to the Military Experts for examination, then I am sure it would be proved that the country was saved by this strategy of postponement of Burma campaign indefinitely and withdrawal of Arakan campaign as suggested by me.

The events that took place after these papers had been sent to those great leaders and from the day of the conclusion of the Washington Conferences in May 1943, between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill and other Military Chiefs, would prove the truth of my statement that they must have made best use of my suggestions on the strategy of "Global War & Peace". And they are as clear and evident as daylight to any person willing to go deep into the things just stated above. Of course, one should go back to those war days and recollect very closely how things happened in those days.

The reason to put forth my claim for a reward now is only out of a right which was fully justified and established and amply proved by these papers having obviously been made best use of by the Allies. It is, of course, for the reader to judge as to whether I am entitled to receive any reward as a right. A friend suggested that I am entitled to receive "Noble Prize" for Peace. I thought that it was the biggest joke. From my boyhood I have developed internationalism of One World, One Race and One Religion. That is the reason why I have advocated in 1943 only, the formation of "One World Government" which would ensure lasting peace on earth. But it is a surprise to me that it does not find any support from important leaders of the world. So, it can be said that lasting peace is far off.

One may say now, after reading all the papers that there are most prophetic. I should emphatically protest to such an attitude of the reader, if any. I confess that I am neither a prophet nor a mystic and

that these were not prophetic and mystic words, but were as a whole, the best and simple strategy of "Global War and Peace". They were written with simple commonsense of "War and Peace". What has happened subsequently, both in regard to War and Peace, are nothing but the consequences of adopting and working out in toto such simple "Global War and Peace" Strategy by both Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt. I was sure that those persons who had received and made best use of them would not deny the truth. I am quite conscious and those confident that these papers are lying as documentary papers in the State Departments of the above countries.

I feel now that President Roosevelt by accepting my "Global War and Peace" strategy and implementing and working it out in toto in the Pacific has saved millions of Americans, Chinese, Burmese, Indonesians, and millions of others in the South-East Asian Islands. Not only those countries but also Japan was saved from utter ruin devastation. He had rightly declared the Independence for Phillipines, sponsored Dumbarton Oakes and San Francisco Peace Conferences during the war only and therefrom prepared a World Charter and finally got Russia into the War against Japan. With these weapons of "Peace and War", Japan could be knocked down within a very short time of 5 days to the great admiration of the world. Note here what was stated in my "War Strategy" in regard to the Pacific War. Thus President Roosevelt had not only won the war of the Pacific War, Thus President-Roosevelt had not only won the war of the Pacific, but also achieved the permanent Peace of the World on the basis of this simple "Global Strategy of War and Peace".

But, what I feel sorry for is that Europe was devastated and England lost the moral stamina. The matter of winning the "Moral Victory" as a condition precedent for winning the "Physical Victory" as suggested in these papers as a strategy which could have changed the fortunes of the War and saved Europe from utter ruin, devastation and starvation war entirely neglected.

Imagine how miraculously splendid it would have been if Prime Minister Churchill had declared the Independence of India within 2 or 3 years of the end of the war, without waiting for a Labour Government to come in England, and so also if he had worked out the "Planning of Peace" by calling the same San Francisco Conference in 1943 or 1944 as suggested in these papers, instead of 1945. Instead of concentrating upon these simple measures of Moral Victory, Prime Minister Churchill had concentrated only on the Physical Victory. I think the hand of providence worked against him. A natural disarmament had to come in

the west as a condition precedent for establishing a lasting and enduring Peace in the World. On the other hand, had my simple strategy of "War and Peace in the West", as was done in the East, been worked out and carried out promptly in the war in the West, immediately the papers were received by him, the results would have been different and marvellous, and the war would have been ended in 1944 only, and thus in those beautiful and highly-developed countries of Europe the enormous life and property destroyed in the later stage would have been saved.

Now, one may be tempted to ask why these papers were not given for publication even immediately after these were sent to the Government of India, Britain and America. I must say with all truth that my conscience did not permit me to send these papers to any one of the publishing agencies of India then in those worst days of the War. This was on the only consideration that India and her people might be saved from the horrors of the war as also from an outbreak of India-wide famine. Here, one would see in these papers what had been stated under the subject of "Postponement of Burma Campaign" and "Declaration of Indian Neutrality". One would see these papers under "Declaration of Indian Neutrality" that I have advocated 20 years back the policy of non-alignment for India. I am very happy now the same policy is being advocated and adopted by Prime Minister Nehru as it is the only policy required for a great country like India destined to play still very important part in establishment of permanent peace in the world.

I wanted Calcutta and Jamshedpur in particular, and Vizagapatam and Madras and the whole of the East Coast in general, to be saved from the Japanese bombs as they were the main targets of the War. So also I wanted Assam and Bengal Provinces to be saved as they happened to be the main battle fronts and invasion grounds for both the sides. All these depended on the opening of Burma Campaign. And the whole of Andhra Pradesh which is the eastern bit of coastal area of the country, about 600 miles in length was also saved from the worst terrors of the war by adoption of this simple strategy of postponement of Burma Campaign indefinitely.

Note what the reasons were for the great "Bengal Famine". I think the air-raids over certain areas of Bengal and Assam and consequent scare were mainly responsible for the Bengal Famine. With the raids, disorganization and uncertainty prevailed all over the areas of Bengal and Assam, and hoarding and profiteering reigned supreme throughout the two provinces, resulting in a terrible man-made famine. Such being the case with the nuisance raids by Japanese from Burma, then imagine how

terrible would have been the consequences if Burma Campaign had been taken up by Japanese in right earnest. The very simple thought in me that the cities of Calcutta, Jamshedpur, Madras and Viskhapatnam and the Railway Bridges on Godavari, Krishna and Mahanadi were the enemy objectives and main targets for Japanese bombs and the possible outbreak of an all-India famine constantly and at every attempt came in the way of publishing these papers.

I wanted to save Calcutta because it has still to occupy a great position in the New World as the "London of the Raising East", and Jamshedpur because it has to play a worthy part in industrialisation and building up a "Free and Prosperous United India" and thus become the premier industrial city of the world. Note once more that this was the only reason why I sent these papers only to Sir J.J.Ghandy, the present Agent and the then General Manager of Tata Iron & Steel Co., Ltd., Jamshedpur with a request to extend financial assistance from the funds of the benign company for publication of these papers on a large scale which I wanted to do before sending them to the above Governments, for creating public opinion in favour of accepting and adopting my simple strategy of "War and Peace" in toto, by those great leaders-President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill. I never grudged for their refusal nor requested them again or any other company, for I immediately realised that such a publication in those days was not desirable and that it was not in accordance with my objectives, viz., saving their Jamshedpur City and that great city of Calcutta, the birth place of nationalism.

I feel that Atom Bomb was released by the Allies only to make an experiment of it, taking the opportunity of the war to discover how far the mystic weapon would play havoc with the living creatures including human beings on earth. I can assert with much confidence that this weapon was not released with the set purpose of destroying or terrorising Japan in order to bring her to voluntary submission, for she was already prepared and was ready for such an eventuality having been dreadfully conscious of Russia taking part in the Pacific War after the end of war in the West at any time which fear alone was responsible for her craving for Peace even before the release of the Atom Bomb. If it was not the reason for experimenting, then, it was a wonder for me as to why "Atom Bomb" was released when Marshal Stalin had agreed to join the Allies in the Pacific War against Japan within 3 months of the end of the war in the West, which fact Prime Minister Churchill revealed after the end of the war in the Pacific. Note what I have stated on the subject of Russo-Japanese War. The War ended in the Pacific only within 5 days of Russia declaring war on Japan.

Can anybody venture to say that Japan after the war against China for such a long time could have withstood and resisted the whole concentrated might of the Allies including Russia falling enmasse on her single country after the end of the war in the West? Nobody would dare to think of it. The assurance of Marshal Stalin should have been accepted and "Atom Bomb" should not have been released at all. But, when it was released, surely there must be a mystery in the release and the object does not appear to be terrorising Japan, but only experimenting the human life, etc.

However much I feel happy for the way the war ended and peace is being established, the only thing for which I still feel wonder is as to why "Second Front" in Europe was made so inevitable when I considered it unnecessary and that it could be avoided and why the "Atom Bomb" in the East was released against Japan when there was no real necessity, especially the Second "Atom Bomb" after the outbreak of Russo-Japanese War and when Japan was actually craving for peace and was at the door of the Allied Nations. It was for the great politicians and War Lords of the United Nations to seriously think and ponder over it as there must have been some mysterious purpose of the Hand of Providence in making the inevitability of opening the Second Front in the West and the release of Atom Bomb in the East.

So also I feel wonder why the political parties here in India could not first unite and jointly work to wrest political power peacefully to the admiration of the world and thus avoid the outbreak of communal riots. The failure to do so resulted in innocent men, women and children sacrificing their lives for nothing. Actually they came out safely and peacefully from the worst catastrophe of the World War ever known to the people of India, in particular. And great emphasis must be laid on this aspect of spread of communal riots particularly when Poorna Swaraj was coming without firing a shot and shedding a drop of blood in India. The great significance of this great event, of attainment of Poorna Swaraj by India and peaceful transfer of power from the most powerful, organized and civilized Government of the World was obliterated to the sight of the world as also of the country and her people the midst of communal riots and disturbances.

Really, in the words of Mahatma Gandhi and Quaid-e-Azam Jinnah "they have brought the utmost disgrace on the fair name of India and the greatest misery to innocent people". To whom it was addressed and as to who were actually responsible remains a mystery.

It was a wonder and surprise to me as to why the two mystics of India, Mahatma Gandhi and Quaid-e-Azam Jinnah, did not meet together at the time of final settlement of the Indian problem to agree and see that power was transferred to one United India and thus save India from "Balkanisation" and "Communal Tension". They met twice immediately after the outbreak of the War, to save India from the greatest catastrophe of the war. They released the two slogans of "Quit India" and "Pakistan" as if they entered into a "Secret Pact", only to save the country. But, the failure of the Simla Conferences in May 1945, convened by Lord Wavell for the formation of an Executive Council with the representative of Congress and Muslim League was the greatest failure of Indian statesmanship in the domains of international politics, and surely if Simla had proved a success then there would have been no Pakistan and no communal trouble in India. A similar opportunity had been lost during the "Sir Stafford Cripps Proposals" in 1942. Several lakhs of people, men, women and children had to die, most ignominious and ugly deaths, during the communal disturbances. One thing, history had to repeat itself. Peaceful transfer of power could not take place in any country and India too could not be an exception.

I never conceded the claim that "Quit India," resolution of the Congress and that of Mahatma Gandhi was made seriously to attain Indian Independence, during the period of the war. I considered the "Quit India" resolution was a great diplomatic triumph of Mahatma Gandhi, to send all the members of the Congress organization to the jails in those worst days of the war when aggression from outside was considered as imminent and while there were talks of Germany and Japan meeting in India.

I considered that Mahatma Gandhi wanted to save the country from the effects of the War by neutralising India with the slogans of "Quit India" resolution and thus to keep her aloof from the Allied Nations. War effort in India and so also Quaid-e-Azam Jinnah did the same diplomatic feat as if they both had entered into a "Secret Pact" to save India.

Who knows as to whether they had actually entered into a "Secret Pact" to save India during the war with the slogans of "Quit India" and "Pakistan". Note that nothing was impossible in those days of national emergencies and when the fate and the very existence of the country was at stake and in jeopardy. If Prime Minister Churchill and Marshal Stalin found it necessary to meet together and wage war against a common enemy, Herr Hitler and Germany, then there should be no

wonder for these two leaders to join hands for the common object of saving their mother country, India, from the greatest catastrophe of the World War.

I cannot, however, accept the establishment of Pakistan as a permanent measure of settlement in this country. I hope attempts will be made for solving the Hindu-Muslim Problems and there will be one United India. However, I am sure that this temporary division of power in India and Pakistan would result in the early emancipation of the downtrodden peacefully and removing poverty and misery from this sacred land of plenty which is the only way for a Free and United India to occupy a foremost place among the councils of the World.

I think during the month of April or May 1958, when Dr. B. Gopala Reddy, the present Minister for Information and Broadcasting of Indian Republic, who visited Visakhapatnam, just a few months before his appointment as Central Minister, after seeing this book for the first time had asked for my opinion in regard to "Kashmir". He called his typist and asked him to record his question and my answer. He told me that he would keep the typed paper in a sealed cover with him. Then I replied "Chaotic conditions in Pakistan would develop, forward elements would take control of the situation and Pakistan will join with India; then Kashmir issue would not arise at all". Then he expressed immediately that some day I would be sent to U. N. O. I told him that is must be a big joke. When I could not find a place in the State Legislature then how can I find a place in the U. N. O. During this discussion the late Vice-Chancellor of Andhra University, Dr. V. S. Krishna was present and this took place just four or five months before the emergence of President Ayub Khan in Pakistan. The same question was put by General S. M. Sreenagesh and I gave him the same reply.

I never gave any importance to the problem of Indian Independence after the outbreak of the last war in Europe in 1939, as I was confident that the war had come only out of long and continued subjugation of India and her 400 millions and that India was destined to be free with the end of the war, if not during the war. Note what I have stated in these papers under the subject of "Diagnosis of the Present War" I never doubted as to the reality of Indian Independence after the end of the war and on that basis and conception only I wrote in 1942 the Article entitled "MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD"

But, as one would see in the papers, I expected the peaceful transfer of power during the period of the war itself to the benefit of all the

nations and for all peoples of the world. I was confident of the same and it would have been the case if my strategy on the "Moral Victory" was accepted by Prime Minister Churchill, and acted accordingly, as President Roosevelt did in the East in his sphere of influence.

I think it is for the reader to judge, at the conclusion as to how "MAHATMAJI CAN SAVE THE WORLD" and as to "HOW THE WAR ENDED" as both were interdependent and mixed up and the two questions were solved with the outbreak of the war and restoration of peace. Unless these two things are studied in their proper perspective the greatness of this man of destiny cannot be realised. Now the mysterious death of Mahatma Gandhi is an eye opener for the world to recognize him as another Lord Jesus or the Incarnation of God. There should be no more doubt of it. Note what I have stated in the "Diagnosis of the Present War".

Mahatma Gandhi fought throughout his life for the cause of the freedom of the country and ended his life immediately after the achievement of the same, as if the liberation of India was the mission of his life. It seems Mahatmaji had realised that his very presence any more in this world with his mystic politics and economics would retard the progress and prosperity of India and that destruction and devastation would go on in the world as long as his presence was in the World.

I think Mahatmaji actually was pained to see and hear the terrible things of Hindu-Muslim riots and so he wished for such a violent death and he got it by the influence of his spiritual force acting through Gods, who became unfortunately an instrument for his death. Otherwise, how could even Godse dare to commit such a dastardly act against Gandhi, the Mahatma himself?

If Godse had not dared to come forward, then there would not have been a martyr's death for Mahatmaji, the world would not have really realised the greatness of Mahatmaji and recognized him as the Incarnation of God.

Is it not a fact that immediately after the assassination of Mahatma Gandhi communal riots in the country stopped, most mysteriously, which fact neither the Government nor the leaders have recognized and realised.

Lord Krishna had said to the Warrior King Arjuna according to Gita, "Whenever there is a decay of righteousness and an outbreak of unrighteousness, I incarnate myself in the world". So, When it was accepted that Mahatma Gandhi was the Incarnation of God and another Lord Jesus, then how can it be possible to find peace in the World as long as his presence is in the world? Surely on the basis of the above saying destruction and devastation should go on in the World as long as his presence was on the earth and it cannot be stopped by any human effort. The simple fact that those great communal riots were stopped

both in India and Pakistan from the very moment of the death of Mahatma Gandhi proves to show that Mahatma Gandhi was none but the Incarnation of God and that he had mystified the whole of India and the World.

For establishment of permanent peace in the world, India should become a powerful nation in the world. This position can be attained by having peace at home, which will come only by rapid economic development of the country. A poor and discontented country cannot command the respect of other free and highly developed nations. So, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru should declare immediately a war for the liquidation of social evils like poverty, misery, illiteracy and unemployment. He should take drastic measures, on war basis, for bringing happiness and contentment for all people in India, as a beginning for a New World Order for which millions of people including that great leader, President Roosevelt, died in fighting the battles of the World and establishing permanent peace for all peoples and all nations of the World. Every country and all peoples of the world should, therefore, remember him for ever and only in recognition of this eternal truth that I chose to dedicate this book to that great leader President Roosevelt.

In conclusion, I wish once more that responsible leaders of all countries of the world should recognize, immediately without wasting any more time, the purpose for which India was saved from the World's greatest catastrophe. Nehru, the Heir of Mahatma Gandhi, who is the only hope and aspiration of all peoples of all nations of the world, should work for the establishment of "ONE WORLD GOVERNMENT". I wish that he should be the first "President of One World Government" which is the only way for establishing a lasting peace in the World.

Note if "One World Government" cannot be established now during the life time of Pandit Nehru, the Internationalist, then it would be quite impossible to establish it in the future and the World may divide into East and west which may be a menace to peace and prosperity of the World, and at a distant future mankind must face another terrible disaster of war between East and West.

May the Almighty grant Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru long life and good health to work for the establishment of permanent peace in the World, the second part of the mission of Mahatma Gandhi, which is not difficult now after the main problem of the World, the Indian Freedom having been solved as the first part of his mission, and thus saved the World from perpetual wars.

A word on the present India-China Conflict

I have communicated my views on this subject by a lengthy telegram in the first or second week of December 1962 to the President of Indian Republic Dr. S. Radhakrishnan, Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and Sri D. Sanjivaiah, President, Indian National Congress, and other leaders at New Delhi. Sri Sanjivaiah replied dated 18th Dec. 1962 as follows: "Thank you very much on your long telegram. I will certainly give due consideration to your views which I always respect." So also I sent a telegram to General S. M. Sreenagesh, Governor and Dr. N. Sanjiva Reddi, Chief Minister of Andhra Pradesh. I have stated that there can be no war between India and China either at present or at any distant future and that the present trouble is only a border conflict and it is bound to end early.

I had an interview with General S. M. Sreenagesh at Visakhapatnam on 12-12-1962 and the District Collector Sri P. V. Ratnam was present during the interview. He asked me to write a strategy on the present India-China war as he saw this book in while he was at Hyderabad as Principal, Staff Administrative College. I reiterated my views and told him that when I clearly visualise that there can be no war between India and China, then there was no necessity for me to write a strategy on war between India and China.

I am quite confident even now that light will dawn on the present leaders of China and there will be an early end of this border conflict and the bond of friendship between India and China will be cemented and permanent peace established. Note that the policy of non-alignment adopted by the Prime Minister Pandit had saved the country now, otherwise the present border conflict would have resulted in actual war and there would have been total destruction of both countries by now.

During the last war if the Allied Nations really carried out their plans to invade Japan through China, and so also Germany and Japan really carried out their plans to invade India and jointly occupy, then surely both the countries of China and India would have been destroyed equally like France and Germany during the last war only. But as the mysterious hand of Providence would have it, both India and China were saved from the great horrors and

destruction of the last war. By postponement of Burma Campaign and giving up the Allied Plans to invade Japan through China, China was saved. I felt very happy that by my strategy of postponement of Burma campaign and giving up the plan for invasion of Japan through China, China was saved. So also India was saved by a great blunder committed by Germany to wage war against Russia on account of which their plans to invade India were dead and gone. Note further that India would have been destroyed even if the Allied Nations carried out their plans to reoccupy Burma and then invade Japan through China.

When that was the Will of Providence, China and India were saved during the last war, then I do not see any chance for these two great countries with long bond of friendship to blindly come forward for mutual destruction and extinction now actually when the methods of warfare have advanced to such gigantic proportions of a nuclear war, unlike the last war. If the war between China and India takes place then it should end in total destruction of all Asiatic countries.

Hence I am quite confident that light will dawn on the leaders of China and there will be an early end of this India-China border conflict. Imagine what would be the strength if India, China and Russia unite and jointly work with other countries for permanent peace in the world. China should be a permanent member of the U. N. O. There should be no isolation for any country in the world. As long as any nation remains to be out of the U. N. O. the U. N. O. cannot be a World Organisation. China like Russia would gain more by moving with outside world rather than by isolation and imagining establishment of a world communist state. China should completely change her present foreign policy and adopt the present policy followed by Russia. The leaders of China should try to change the hearts of the leaders of other countries of the world first rather than trying to bring direct change among all peoples of the world. This is not required in these modern times. What is required is realism. The leaders of China have not understood up to now the technique of "Truth & Non-violence", the weapons of war adopted by Mahatma Gandhi against the most powerful and organized Government of Britain. America in the interest of permanent peace in the world should allow China to become a member of the U. N. O. I am sure that would also help.

pave the way for the early end of this India-China border conflict.

The whole world should thank Prime Minister Krushchev for adopting a wise foreign policy to suit the present international conditions of the world and it was a great diplomatic triumph for him in the domains of international politics and any change in the leadership of Russia or her foreign policy now would gradually throw the world into chaotic conditions and total destruction of the whole world and what little good has been done so far and what best could be done in future by this foreign policy of Russia will be undone completely. Hence the leaders of Russia should ponder over seriously and see that Prime Minister Krushchev should continue for a long time as Prime Minister Pandit Nehru in India. The whole world would be safe in the hands of these two great realists, supported by President Kennedy, the foremost democratic leader after President Roosevelt.

Visakhapatnam, }
1st July 1963. }

S. SURYA ROW,
AUTHOR.

Lalitha Colony,
Visakhapatnam-4,
(South India).